## Presentation for the Nine-Month Period (April-December, 2015) of FY2015【Telephone conference】

January 29, 2016
Komatsu Ltd. Participants
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I. Highlights of Business Results for Nine Months (April - December, 2015) of FY2015 <PP3 - 10>

P4 : Highlights of Business Results for Nine Months (April - December, 2015) of FY2015
P5 : Segment Sales and Profits for Nine Months (April - December, 2015) of FY2015
P6-7 : Construction, Mining \& Utility Equipment: Results for Nine Months (April - December, 2015) of FY2015
P8 : Industrial Machinery \& Others: Results for Nine Months (April - December, 2015) of FY2015
P9 : Retail Finance Business
P10 : Consolidated Balance Sheets
II. Construction and Mining Equipment: Demand and Outlook <PP11-17>

P12-17 : Construction and Mining Equipment: Demand and Outlook for Seven Major Products (Global and By Region)
III. Construction and Mining Equipment: Mining Equipment, Parts and News <PP18-23>

P19-20 : Construction and Mining Equipment: Mining Equipment
P21 : Construction and Mining Equipment: Sales of Part
P22 : News

## Appendix <PP24 -- 33>

P25-28 : Quarterly Results
P29-30 : Book-to-Bill Ratio [Orders Received / Sales (6 Months)]
P31-33 : Results for Third Quarter (October -- December, 2015) of FY2015
I. Highlights of Business Results for Nine Months
(April - December, 2015) of FY2015

## KOMA'SU

Highlights of Business Results for Nine Months (April - December, 2015) of FY2015 ending March 31, 2016

## 【Sales and Profits】

- Consolidated net sales decreased by $4.6 \%$ from the corresponding period a year ago, to JPY1,370.5 billion.
- Operating income declined by $15.0 \%$ to JPY154.6 billion, and operating income ratio decreased by 1.4 points to 11.3\%.
- Net income attributable to Komatsu Ltd. declined by $11.0 \%$ to JPY103.7 billion.

| Billions of yen | Apr.-Dec.,2014 <br> ¥106.5/USD $¥ 140.5 /$ EUR ¥17.2/RMB | Apr.-Dec.,2015 <br> ¥121.7/USD ¥133.8/EUR ¥19.4/RMB | Changes |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Increase (decrease) | \% Change |
| Net sales | 1,436.6 | 1,370.5 | (66.1) | (4.6)\% |
| Segment profit | 181.1 | 146.9 | (34.2) | (18.9)\% |
| Other operating income (expenses) | 0.7 | 7.6 | +6.9 | - |
| Operating income | 181.8 | 154.6 | (27.2) | (15.0)\% |
| Profit ratio | 12.7\% | 11.3\% | (1.4)pts. | - |
| Other income (expenses) | (1.6) | (1.5) | +0.1 | - |
| Net income before income taxes | 180.2 | 153.1 | (27.0) | (15.0)\% |
| Net income * | 116.5 | 103.7 | (12.7) | (11.0)\% |

* Upon adoption of ASC 810, "Net income" is equivalent to "Net income attributable to Komatsu Ltd."


## Segment Sales and Profits for Nine Months (April - December, 2015) of FY2015

-Construction, Mining \& Utility Equipment: Sales decreased by $5.1 \%$ from the corresponding period a year ago, to JPY1,219.6 billion. Segment profit dropped by $20.3 \%$ to JPY136.9 billion, and segment profit ratio also declined by 2.2 points to $11.2 \%$.

- Industrial Machinery \& Others: Sales decreased by $0.9 \%$ to JPY154.4 billion. Segment profit improved by 2.9\% to JPY11.9 billion.
\% : Profit ratio [ ]: Sales after elimination of inter-segment transactions

| Billions of yen | Apr.-Dec.,2014 | Apr.-Dec.,2015 | Changes |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Increase(decrease) | \% Change |
| Net sales | 1,436.6 | 1,370.5 | (66.1) | (4.6)\% |
| Construction, mining \& utility equipment Industrial machinery \& others | $\begin{array}{rr} {[1,284.4]} & 1,285.6 \\ {[152.2]} & 155.9 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{rr} {[1,217.6]} & 1,219.6 \\ {[152.8]} & 154.4 \end{array}$ | $\begin{gathered} {[(66.7)]} \\ {[+0.6]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{aligned} & {[(5.2) \%](5.1) \%} \\ & {[+0.4 \%](0.9) \%} \end{aligned}$ |
| Elimination | (4.9) | (3.6) | +1.3 | - |
| Segment profit | 12.6\% 181.1 | 10.7\% 146.9 | (34.2) | (18.9)\% |
| Construction, mining \& utility equipment | 13.4\% 171.8 | 11.2\% 136.9 | (34.8) | (20.3)\% |
| Industrial machinery \& others | $7.5 \%$ 11.6 | $7.8 \% \quad 11.9$ | +0.3 | +2.9\% |
| Corporate \& elimination | (2.2) | (2.0) | +0.2 | - |

## Review of two segments

## Construction, Mining and Utility Equipment

Both sales and profits declined from the corresponding period a year ago. While we capitalized on demand for construction equipment particularly in North America, our sales of mining equipment fell against the backdrop of slack demand and we faced a sharp drop in demand in China and other emerging countries.

Industrial Machinery and Others
While Gigaphoton Inc. expanded sales, supported by stable machine utilization of the semiconductor industry, total sales decreased but segment profit increased from the corresponding period a year ago.

## KOMATSU Construction, Mining \& Utility Equipment: Sales by Region (To Outside Customers)

 for Nine Months of FY2015- Sales to outside customers declined by $5.2 \%$ from the corresponding period a year ago, to JPY1,217.6 billion.
- While sales advanced in North America and the Middle East, sales dropped sharply in Strategic Markets, such as China, Latin America and Africa. As a result, the proportion of Traditional Markets increased to 51\% of total sales.

- Sales declined by JPY66.0 billion from the corresponding period a year ago, affected by a sharp drop in the volume of sales in Strategic Markets, such as China, Latin America and Africa, which more than offset the effects of the Japanese yen's depreciation. Segment profit also declined by JPY34.8 billion.
- Segment profit ratio decreased by 2.2 points to $11.2 \%$.

-While Gigaphoton advanced sales, supported by stable machine utilization of the semiconductor industry, sales of presses declined. As a result, total sales decreased by $0.9 \%$ from the corresponding period a year ago, to JPY154.4 billion. Segment profit ratio was 7.8\%.

-Total assets decreased from the previous fiscal year-end, as the amount of new contracts declined in China, Oceania and other regions, more than offsetting increased contracts in North America.
- Sales increased from the corresponding period a year ago, mainly supported by increased assets of operating lease in North America.
- Segment profit decreased from the corresponding period a year ago, mainly affected by reduced assets in China.

- Total assets decreased by JPY128.0 billion from the previous fiscal year-end, mainly due to reduced working capital.
- Komatsu Ltd. shareholders' equity ratio increased by 3.4 points to $58.0 \%$. Net debt-to-equity ratio was 0.27 .

| Billions of yen $\qquad$ : Net debt-to-equity ratio | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mar. 31, } 2015 \\ \neq 1102.2 \text { USD } \\ \text { ¥130.3/EUR } \\ \neq 19.4 / \text { RMB } \end{gathered}$ | Dec. 31, 2015 <br> ¥120.6/USD ¥131.8/EUR <br> ¥18.4/RMB | Increase (decrease) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash \& deposits (incl. time deposits) [a] | 107.3 | 106.5 | (0.7) |
| Accounts receivable (incl. long-term trade receivables) | 900.2 | 875.2 | (24.9) |
| <Excl. those of consolidated retail finance subsidiaries> | <398.1> | <377.2> | <(20.9)> |
| Inventories | 622.8 | 586.6 | (36.2) |
| Tangible fixed assets | 743.9 | 722.5 | (21.3) |
| Other assets | 424.0 | 379.3 | (44.7) |
| Total assets | 2,798.4 | 2,670.3 | (128.0) |
| Accounts payable | 225.0 | 194.3 | (30.7) |
| Interest-bearing debt [b] | 589.1 | 530.0 | (59.1) |
| <Excl. those of consolidated retail finance subsidiaries> | <90.2> | <52.7> | <(37.5)> |
| Other liabilities | 385.6 | 330.3 | (55.3) |
| Total liabilities | 1,199.9 | 1,054.7 | (145.1) |
| [Shareholders' equity ratio] | [54.6\%] | [58.0\%] | [+3.4pts.] |
| Komatsu Ltd. shareholders' equity | 1,528.9 | 1,547.9 | +18.9 |
| Noncontrolling interests | 69.5 | 67.7 | (1.8) |
| Liabilities \& Equity | 2,798.4 | 2,670.3 | (128.0) |
| Interest-bearing debt, net [b-a] | (0.32) 481.8 | (0.27) 423.4 | (58.4) |
| Net D/E ratio (excl. cash and interest-bearing debt of consolidated retail finance subsidiaries) | (0.00) | (0.04) |  |

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## II. Construction and Mining Equipment: Demand and Outlook

## KOMATSU

## Construction and Mining Equipment: Demand and Outlook for 7 Major Products

- Global demand in 3Q FY2015 should decline by $12 \%$ from the corresponding period a year ago.
-By region, while demand was steady in some regions, such as Europe, demand in China and other emerging countries has continued to decline.



[^0]-Demand in 3Q FY2015 declined by 14\% from the corresponding period a year ago.
-Demand for hydraulic excavators in rental companies has remained slack.


## KOMATSU

Construction and Mining Equipment: Demand in Major Markets (2) North America

- Demand decreased by 5\% in 3Q FY2015 from the corresponding period a year ago.
-While demand remains steady in residential construction and infrastructure development, such as highway construction, demand stays sluggish in the mining and energy sectors.


- Demand in 3Q FY2015 should increase by 9\% from the corresponding period a year ago, supported by strong demand mainly in northern, southern and eastern Europe.

[Source]: Demand for 7 major products estimated by Komatsu


- Demand in 3Q FY2015 dropped by 40\% from the corresponding period a year ago.
- No positive effects of the Chinese government's economic stimulus measures are evident, demand continues to decline sharply.



## KOMATSU

## Construction and Mining Equipment: Demand in Major Markets (4) Southeast Asia

- Demand in 3Q FY2015 should decline by $12 \%$ from the corresponding period a year ago.
- While demand advanced in Thailand, it sharply fell in Indonesia, the largest market of the region, and Malaysia, affecting overall demand in the region.


III. Construction and Mining Equipment: Mining Equipment, Parts and News


## KOMATSU

## Construction and Mining Equipment: Demand for Mining Equipment and Outlook

- Global demand for mining equipment remained sluggish, albeit the rate of decline has become smaller, and demand in 3Q FY2015 should decline by $20 \%$ from the corresponding period a year ago.


Note: Demand estimated by Komatsu

- Sales of mining equipment for 3Q FY2015 declined by $12 \%$ from the corresponding period a year ago, to JPY113.7 billion, as sales of equipment per se remained slack.
- Sales of parts for 3Q FY2015 increased from the corresponding period a year ago.

- Sales of parts for 3Q FY2015 increased by 1\% from the corresponding period a year ago, to JPY101.3 billion.
- While demand for new mining equipment was dropping, sales of parts increased steadily, recording positive growth when the effects of foreign exchange rates are removed.

- To strengthen training service mechanics of our distributors, we built a new Model Training Center on the premises of Komatsu-no-Mori (Komatsu Greenery Park) in Komatsu City, Ishikawa Prefecture. The Model Training Center began full-scale operation in November 2015.
- We have 19 training centers in 17 countries worldwide. We are planning to transfer know-how, which we are accumulating at the Model Training Center, to other centers, thereby accelerating the speed of supporting human resource development of our distributors around the world.

Model Training Center recreates a model environment of repair shops of distributors.

[Outline of the Model Training Center]

- Address: 1, Komatsu-no-Mori, Komatsu City, Ishikawa Prefecture, Japan
- Floor area (training building): $1,854.49 \mathrm{~m}^{2}$
- Invested: About JPY1 billion
- Main facilities:

Training areas for machine maintenance and welding as well as work safety, Classrooms, lounge, locker rooms, toilets, warehouse, etc.


Offering practical training programs, ranging from danger detection and other safety matters to highaccuracy and -efficiency maintenance and repair skills.

## KOMATSU



- We are launching HB335(LC)-3 and HB365(LC)-3 (shown here) large hybrid hydraulic excavators on February 1.
- Both models are compliant with the 2014 Off-road Vehicle Act of Japan .


## Cautionary Statement

The announcement set forth herein contains forward-looking statements which reflect management's current views with respect to certain future events, including expected financial position, operating results, and business strategies. These statements can be identified by the use of terms such as "will," "believes," "should," "projects" and similar terms and expressions that identify future events or expectations. Actual results may differ materially from those projected, and the events and results of such forward-looking assumptions cannot be assured.
Factors that may cause actual results to differ materially from those predicted by such forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, unanticipated changes in demand for the Company's principal products, owing to changes in the economic conditions in the Company's principal markets; changes in exchange rates or the impact of increased competition; unanticipated cost or delays encountered in achieving the Company's objectives with respect to globalized product sourcing and new Information Technology tools; uncertainties as to the results of the Company's research and development efforts and its ability to access and protect certain intellectual property rights; and, the impact of regulatory changes and accounting principles and practices.

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## Appendix



Construction, Mining \& Utility Equipment: Quarterly Sales and Segment Profit

| Billions of yen | Quarterly sales |  |  |  |  |  | 420.7 | 501.4 | 418.5 | 425.1442 .0 |  | 477.7 | 402.7 | 391.4 | 425.5 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| 600 400 | 429.7 | 409.3 | 368.4 | 471.9 | 416.6 | 413.4 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 200 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| 0 | FY12/1Q | 2Q | 3Q | 4Q | FY13/1Q | 2Q | 3Q | 4Q | FY14/1Q | 2Q | 3Q | 4Q | FY15/1Q | 2Q | 3Q | 4Q |
| Exchange rates | 12/1Q | 12/2Q | 12/3Q | 12/4Q | 13/1Q | 13/2Q | 13/3Q | 13/4Q | 14/1Q | 14/2Q | 14/3Q | 14/4Q | 15/1Q | 15/2Q | 15/3Q | 15/4Q |
| ¥/USD | 80.6 | 78.7 | 80.1 | 90.7 | 97.3 | 98.6 | 99.7 | 102.7 | 102.5 | 102.8 | 114.1 | 119.2 | 121.3 | 122.6 | 121.2 |  |
| \#/EUR | 104.6 | 98.3 | 103.5 | 120.1 | 126.4 | 129.9 | 135.1 | 139.9 | 140.9 | 137.7 | 142.8 | 136.9 | 133.0 | 136.2 | 132.3 |  |
| ¥/RMB | 12.8 | 12.4 | 12.8 | 14.6 | 15.8 | 16.1 | 16.3 | 16.9 | 16.4 | 16.6 | 18.5 | 19.0 | 19.6 | 19.5 | 19.0 |  |



Construction, Mining \& Utility Equipment: Quarterly Sales (To Outside Customers) by Region

*1: Due to the acquisition of a distributor in Mexico, a part of sales in Mexico was reclassified from North America to Latin America, staring in FY2015.1Q. (Corresponding sales for FY2012.were also reclassified accordingly. )


*1 Including a loss of JPY10.8 bn on Komatsu NTC's wire saw inventories (3Q: JPY-7.6 bn, and 4Q: JPY-3.2 bn)
<Appendix>
Orders received / Sales Index for Mining Equipment (6 Months)


## 【Sales and Profits】

- Consolidated net sales declined by $3.2 \%$ from the corresponding period a year ago, to JPY478.0 billion.
- Operating income decreased by 1.1\% to JPY55.6 billion. Operating income ratio increased by 0.2 points to 11.6\%.
- Net income attributable to Komatsu Ltd. increased by 0.3\% to JPY38.6 billion.

| Billions of yen | Oct.-Dec., 2014 <br> ¥114.1/USD <br> ¥142.8/EUR <br> ¥18.5/RMB | Oct.-Dec., 2015 <br> ¥121.2/USD <br> ¥132.3/EUR <br> ¥19.0/RMB | Changes |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Increase (decrease) | \% Change |
| Net sales | 494.0 | 478.0 | (16.0) | (3.2)\% |
| Segment profit | 58.5 | 48.5 | (9.9) | (17.0)\% |
| Other operating income (expenses) | (2.2) | 7.0 | +9.3 | - |
| Operating income | 56.2 | 55.6 | (0.5) | (1.1)\% |
| Profit ratio | 11.4\% | 11.6\% | +0.2pts. | - |
| Other income (expenses) | 0.4 | (0.3) | (0.7) | - |
| Net income before income taxes | 56.6 | 55.2 | (1.3) | (2.4)\% |
| Net income * | 38.5 | 38.6 | +0.1 | +0.3\% |

[^1]-Construction, Mining \& Utility Equipment: Sales decreased by $3.7 \%$ from the corresponding period a year ago, to JPY425.5 billion. Segment profit declined by $19.1 \%$ to JPY44.5 billion. Segment profit ratio also declined by 2.0 points to 10.5\%. - Industrial Machinery \& Others: Sales increased by $0.3 \%$ to JPY53.6 billion. Segment profit advanced by $15.8 \%$ to JPY4.4 billion.
\% : Profit ratio [ ]: Sales after elimination of inter-segment transactions

| Billions of yen | Oct.-Dec., 2014 | Oct.-Dec., 2015 | Changes |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | Increase(decrease) | \% Change |
| Net sales | 494.0 | 478.0 | (16.0) | (3.2)\% |
| Construction, mining \& utility equipment <br> Industrial machinery \& others | $\begin{array}{rr} {[441.5]} & 442.0 \\ {[52.5]} & 53.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} {[424.7] 425.5} \\ {[53.2] 53.6} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} {[(16.7)]} \\ {[+0.6]} \\ \hline(16.4) \\ \hline+0.1 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & {[(3.8) \%](3.7) \%} \\ & {[+1.3 \%]+0.3 \%} \end{aligned}$ |
| Elimination | (1.4) | (1.1) | +0.2 | - |
| Segment profit | 11.8\% 58.5 | 10.2\% 48.5 | (9.9) | (17.0)\% |
| Construction, mining \& utility equipment <br> Industrial machinery \& others | $12.5 \%$ <br> $7.2 \%$ | $10.5 \%$ 44.5 <br> $8.3 \%$ 4.4 | $\begin{array}{r} (10.4) \\ +0.6 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { (19.1)\% } \\ & +15.8 \% \end{aligned}$ |
| Corporate \& elimination | (0.4) | (0.4) | (0.0) | - |

- Sales to outside customers declined by $3.8 \%$ from the corresponding period a year ago, to JPY424.7 billion.
-While sales advanced in North America, those dropped sharply in China, Latin America and some other regions. As a result, the proportion of Traditional Markets increased to $53 \%$ of total sales.



[^0]:    [Source]: Demand for 7 major products estimated by Komatsu

[^1]:    * Upon adoption of ASC 810, "Net income" is equivalent to "Net income attributable to Komatsu Ltd."

