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# Business Results for the First 3-Month Period (April-June, 2018) of FY 2018 [Telephone conference]

July 27, 2018 Komatsu Ltd. Participants

Takeshi Horikoshi Executive Officer and CFO Takuya Imayoshi Executive Officer and

**General Manager of Business Coordination Department** 

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\* KMC: Komatsu Mining Corp.

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# I. Business Results for the First 3-Month Period (April-June, 2018) of FY2018

Notice: Reclassification in Statement of Income
Starting in the current fiscal year, we have adopted a new accounting standard
concerning pension. In compliance with this new standard, we include postretirement
benefit cost other than service cost in other income (expenses) in the Statement of
Income. Accordingly, the figures for FY2017, are and shall be retrospectively reclassified
and restated in agreement with the figures for FY2018.

As a result, both segment profit and operating income declined by JPY0.7 billion in the Statement of Income for the first 3-month period of FY2017, while other income increased by JPY0.7 billion.

## Highlights for the First 3-Month Period (April-June, 2018) of FY2018

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- Consolidated net sales increased by 15.1% from the corresponding period a year ago, to JPY646.0 billion.
- Operating income advanced by 85.8% to JPY 96.0 billion. Operating income ratio increased by 5.7 points to 14.9%.
- Net income attributable to Komatsu Ltd. improved by 73.0% to JPY62.9 billion.
- \* FY2017 figures are reclassified and restated. (Refer to page 3 for more information.)

	AprJun.,2017			AprJun.,2018			Changes	
Billions of yen	¥111.2/USD ¥121.6/EUR ¥16.3/RMB	Komatsu Conventional *1	KMC	¥108.2/USD ¥130.1/EUR ¥17.1/RMB	Komatsu Conventional *1	KMC	Increase (Decrease)	Change %
Net sales	561.2	487.2	73.9	646.0	558.7	87.2	+84.8	+15.1%
Segment profit (loss)	52.2	66.0	*2 (13.7)	95.9	84.9	*2 10.9	+43.6	+83.4%
Other operating income(expenses)	(0.5)	(0.5)	-	0.1	0.1	0.0	+0.7	-
Operating income (loss)	51.7	65.4	*2 (13.7)	96.0	85.0	*2 10.9	+44.3	+85.8%
Profit ratio (loss ratio)	9.2%	13.4%	(18.6)%	14.9%	15.2%	12.5%	+5.7pts.	-
Other income (expenses)	(3.6)			(3.1)			+0.5	-
Income before income taxes	48.0			92.9			+44.8	+93.2%
Net income	36.3			62.9			+26.5	+73.0%

Notes:

- 1) Figures represent those which KMC's business results are excluded
- 2) KMC's segment and operating losses include temporary expenses in the table on the right.

Billions of yen	Apr.Jun.,2017	AprJun.,2018
Depreciation after PPA *	(16.6)	(2.7)
Integration expenses etc.	(2.6)	(0.2)
Total	(19.3)	(2.9)

Note: PPA stands for Purchase Price Allocation. It is an accounting process of valualing and allocating acquired assets and liabilities to fair prices.

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JPY130.1, and RMB1 = JPY17.1. While the Japanese yen appreciated against the US dollar, it depreciated against euro and renminbi.
For the first 3-month period of FY2018, consolidated net sales increased by 15.1% from the corresponding period a year ago, to JPY646.0 billion. Operating income advanced by 85.8% to JPY96.0 billion, a record-high figure. Operating income ratio improved by 5.7 points to 14.9%.
Net income attributable to Komatsu Ltd. expanded by 73.0% to JPY62.9 billion.
Sales increased, mainly supported by an increase in sales volume and improved selling prices,

☐ Operating income advanced, mainly supported by an increase in sales volume, price hikes and reduced temporary expenses related to KMC.

#### Segment Sales and Profits for the First 3-Month Period (April-June, 2018) of FY2018

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- · Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment: Sales advanced by 15. 4% from the corresponding period a year ago, to JPY594.2 billion. Segment profit expanded by 86.9% to JPY 88.3 billion. Segment profit ratio improved by 5.7 points to 14.9%.

  Retail Finance: Revenues declined by 18.8% to JPY14.2 billion. Segment profit expanded by 65.2% to JPY5.4 billion.
- · Industrial Machinery & Others: Sales increased by 6.7% to JPY41.2 billion. Segment profit improved by 27.4% to JPY3.0 billion.

	* FY2017 figures are reclassified and restated. (Refer to page 3 for more information.) [ ]: Sales after elimination of inter-segment transactions								
	AprJun.,2017				AprJun.,2018			Changes	
	Billions of yen		Komatsu Conventional	KMC		Komatsu Conventional	KMC	Increase (Decrease)	% Change
N	et sales	561.2	487.2	73.9	646.0	558.7	87.2	+84.8	+ 15.1%
	Construction, mining & utility equipment  Retail finance	515.0 [510.9] 17.5 [11.9]	441.0 [437.0] 17.5 [11.9]	<b>73.9</b> [73.9]	594.2 [592.1] 14.2 [12.9] 41.2	506.9 [504.8] 14.2 [12.9] 41.2	<b>87.2</b> [87.2]	+79.1 [+81.1] (3.2) [+0.9] +2.5	+15.4% [+15.9%] (18.8)% [+8.2%] +6.7%
	Industrial machinery & others	<b>38.6</b> [38.2]	<b>38.6</b> [38.2]	-	[40.9]	[40.9]		[+2.7]	[+7.2%]
	Elimination	(10.0)	(10.0)	-	(3.6)	(3.6)	-	+6.4	-

equipment Retail finance 18.9% 3.3 2.3 Industrial machinery & others Corporate & elimination (0.6)(0.6)

9.3% 52.2

13.6% 66.0

13.8%

(18.6)% (13.7) 14.8% 95.9 15.2% 84.9 12.5% 10.9 +83.4% +43.6 (18.6)% (13.7) 88.3 12.5% 10.9 +41.0 14.9% 15.3% +86.9% 5.4 3.0 +2.1 +0.6 3.0 +27.4% (0.9)(0.9)(0.2)

Review of three business segments

Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment:

Construction, mining & utility

Segment profit (loss)

Sales increased, supported by advanced sales mainly in North America and Asia. Segment profit also increased as a whole, reflecting the benefits of increased volume of sales and reduced temporary expenses of KMC.

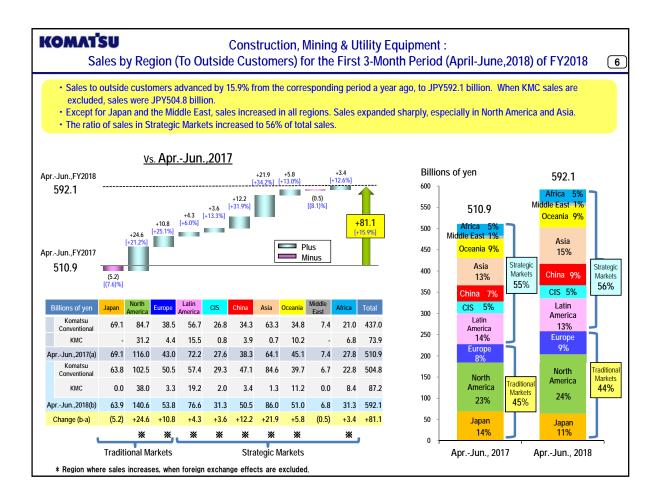
Retail Finance:

Retail Finding.
 Sales declined, because sales of used equipment were recorded for the corresponding period a year ago as a result of the cancellation of a leasing contract in Chile. Segment profit increased mainly due to a reversal of allowances for bad debts in China recorded for FY2016.
 Industrial Machinery & Others
 Both sales and segment profit improved, supported by strong sales of the Excimer laser-related and other businesses against the backdrop of buoyant semiconductor market

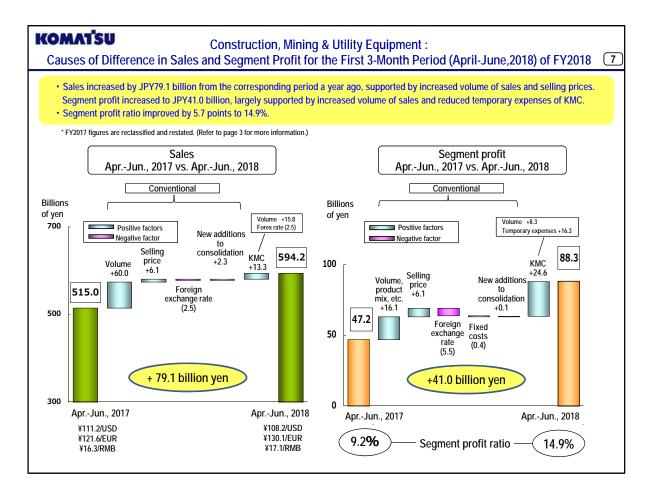
Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment: Sales advanced by 15.4% from the corresponding
period a year ago, to JPY594.2 billion. Segment profit expanded by 86.9% to JPY88.3 billion
Sales advanced, supported by increased sales volume and improved selling prices. Segment
profit expanded, mainly driven by increased sales volume, improved selling prices and
reduced temporary expenses of KMC.

Г	Retail Finance: Revenues declined by 18.8% from the corresponding period a year ago, to
	JPY14.2 billion. Segment profit advanced by 65.2 % to JPY5.4 billion, Revenues declined
	because sales of used equipment were recorded for the corresponding period a year ago as
	a result of the cancelation of a leasing contract in Chile. Improved segment profit largely
	reflects a reversal of allowances for bad debt in China.

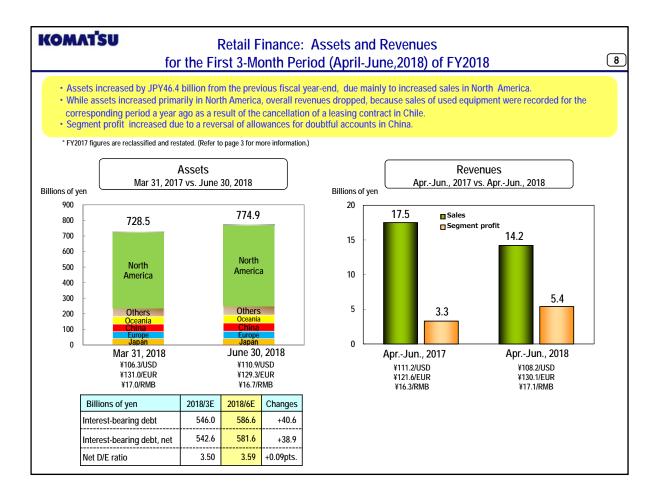
Industrial Machinery & Others: Sales increased by 6.7% from the corresponding period a
year ago, to JPY41.2 billion. Segment profit improved by 27.4% to JPY3.0 billion. Both sales
and segment profit improved, supported especially by increased sales of Excimer laser-
related and other businesses against the backdrop of buoyant semiconductor market
conditions.



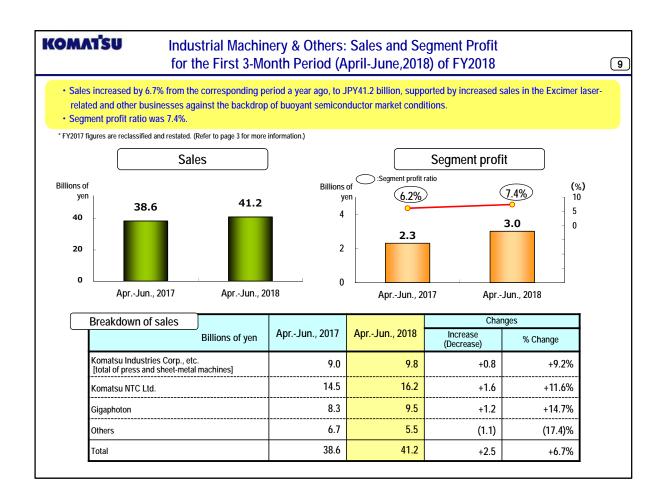
- ☐ In the construction, mining and utility equipment business, sales increased by 15.9% from the corresponding period a year ago, to JPY592.1 billion.
- ☐ Sales increased in all regions except for Japan and the Middle East. Sales accelerated especially in North America and Asia.
- ☐ The ratio of sales in Strategic Markets increased from 55% to 56%.



- ☐ Sales advanced by JPY79.1 billion, supported by expanded volume of sales and price hikes on the conventional Komatsu basis as well as increased volume of sales of KMC.
- ☐ While segment profit was adversely affected by the difference in foreign exchange rates, segment profit ratio reached 14.9%, up 5.7 points from the corresponding period a year ago, mainly supported by increased volume of sales and price hikes as well as reduced temporary expenses of KMC.



- ☐ Assets increased, mainly due to increased sales in North America.
- ☐ While assets increased in North America, revenues declined because sales of used equipment were recorded for the corresponding period a year ago as a result of the cancellation of leasing contract in Chile.
- ☐ Segment profit increased, mainly reflecting a reversal of allowances for doubtful accounts in China. In the first 3-month period under review, we were able to recover some of the doubtful accounts for which we recorded allowances in China for FY2016.

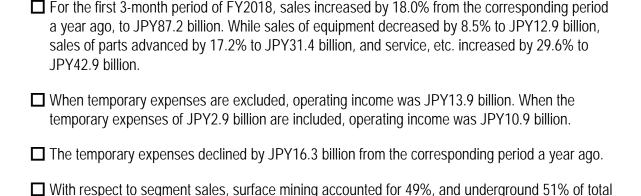


- ☐ Sales increased by 6.7% from the corresponding period a year ago, to JPY41.2 billion, supported by increased sales in the Excimer laser-related and other businesses against the backdrop of buoyant semiconductor market conditions.
- ☐ Segment profit increased by JPY0.7 billion to JPY3.0 billion. Segment profit ratio improved by 1.2 points to 7.4%.

#### **KOMATSU Consolidated Balance Sheets** 10 · Total assets grew by JPY108.3 billion from the previous fiscal year-end, as affected by the foreign exchange rates and increased · Komatsu Ltd. shareholders' equity ratio declined by 0.7 points to 48.7%. June 30, 2018 ¥110.9/USD ¥129.3/EUR ¥16.7/RMB Mar. 31, 2018 ¥106.3/USD ¥131.0/EUR : Net D/E ratio Increase (Decrease) Billions of yen ¥ 17.0/RMB Cash & deposits (incl. time deposits) [a] 146.8 147.7 +0.9 Accounts receivable (incl. long-term trade receivables) 1,155.0 1,169.0 +13.9 730.2 797.1 +66.8 Inventories Tangible fixed assets 740.5 753.4 +12.9 Other assets 599.7 613.4 +13.6 3,480.9 +108.3 Total assets 3,372.5 Accounts payable 303.5 273.3 (30.1) Interest-bearing debt [b] 810.5 934.3 +123.7 Other liabilities 514.7 495.6 (19.1) Total liabilities 1,628.9 1,703.4 +74.5 [Shareholders' equity ratio] [ (0.7)pts. ] [49.4%] [48.7%] Komatsu Ltd. shareholders' equity 1,664.5 1,696.7 +32.2 Non-controlling interests 79.0 80.7 +1.6 **Liabilities & Equity** 3,372.5 3,480.9 +108.3 Interest-bearing debt, net [b-a] +122.8 786.6 0.40 663.7 0.46 Net D/E ratio (excl. the retail finance business) 0.08 0.13

Total assets grew by JPY108.3 billion from the previous fiscal year-end. This increase resulted mainly from increased inventories. It was also affected by a foreign exchange gain of JPY61.3 billion.
Inventories increased by JPY66.8 billion. When the foreign exchange effects are excluded, inventories increased by JPY55.3 billion. We built up inventories to meet growing demand.
Interest-bearing debt increased by JPY123.7 billion from the previous fiscal year-end, to JPY934.3 billion, as affected by inventory build-up and earlier payments to suppliers under a new program.
Komatsu Ltd. shareholders' equity ratio declined by 0.7 points to 48.7%.

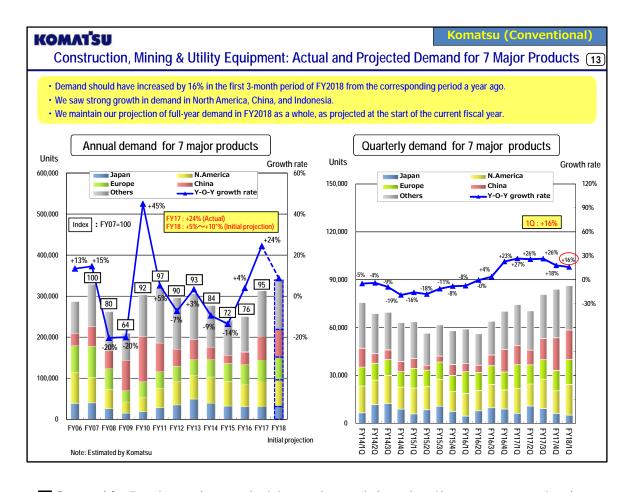
#### **KMC** KOMATSU Business Results of KMC for the First 3-Month Period (April-June, 2018) of FY2018 [11] Sales expanded by 18% from the corresponding period a year ago, to JPY87.2 billion. · When temporary expenses are excluded, operating income was JPY13.9 billion. When the temporary expenses of JPY2.9 billion are included, operating income was JPY10.9 billion. \* FY2017 figures are reclassified and restated. (Refer to page 3 for more information.) Changes Apr.-Jun.,2017 Apr.-Jun.,2018 Billions of yen Increase (Decrease) (¥111.2/USD) (¥108.2/USD) % Change Net sales 73.9 +13.3 14.1 (1.1) (8.5)% Equipment 26.8 +17.2% 31.4 +4.6 Parts Service etc. 33.1 42.9 +9.8 +29.6% 7.5% 5.5 16.0% +8.3 Operating income (loss) < excluding Temporary expenses > 13.9 +152.7% Temporary expenses (negative figure) (19.3) (2.9) +16.3 Depreciation after PPA (16.6)(2.7)+13.9 \*2 Integration expenses etc. (2.6)(0.2)+2.4 Operating income (loss) < including Temporary expenses > (18.6)% (13.7)+24.6 12.5% \* 1: PPA stands for Purchase Price Allocation. It is an accounting process of valuating and allocating acquired assets and liabilities to fair prices \* 2: Including JPY(12.9) billion for inventories after PPA. Sales & Operating Income Ratio Sales by segments FY181Q Sales by regions Millions of USD 16.0% 1,200 Underground 7.5% 1,000 806 800 665 600 87.2 290 China Billions of yen 400 397 200 CIS Apr.-Jun., 2017 Apr.-Jun., 20178 Apr.-Jun., 2017 Apr.-Jun., 2018



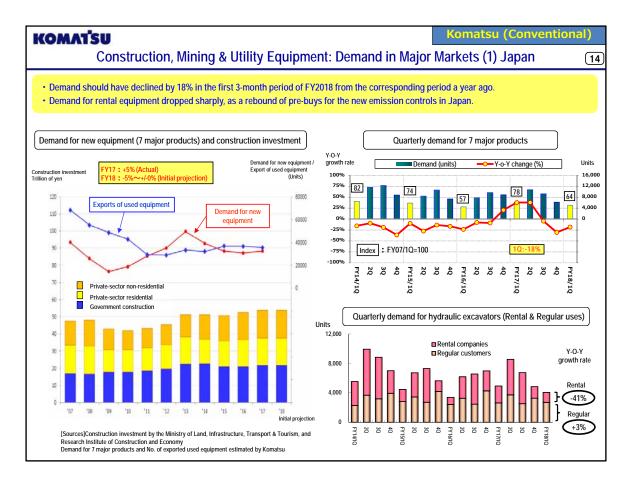
☐ North American sales accounted for 44% of total sales by region, making a small gain from 42% in the corresponding period a year ago.

sales, remaining the same as the corresponding period a year ago.

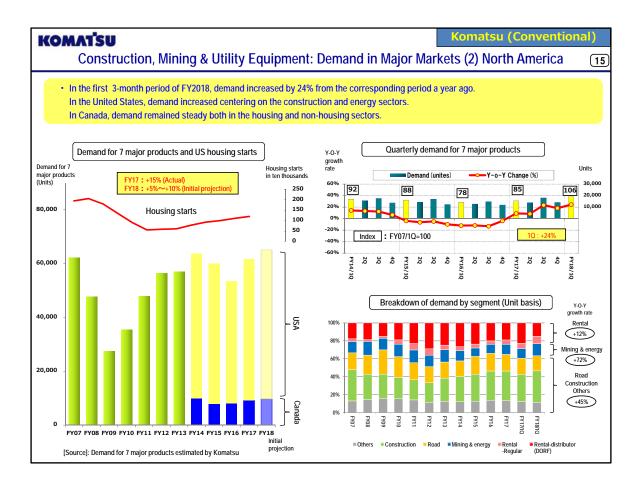
KOMATSU	12
II. Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment: Demand and Outlook	



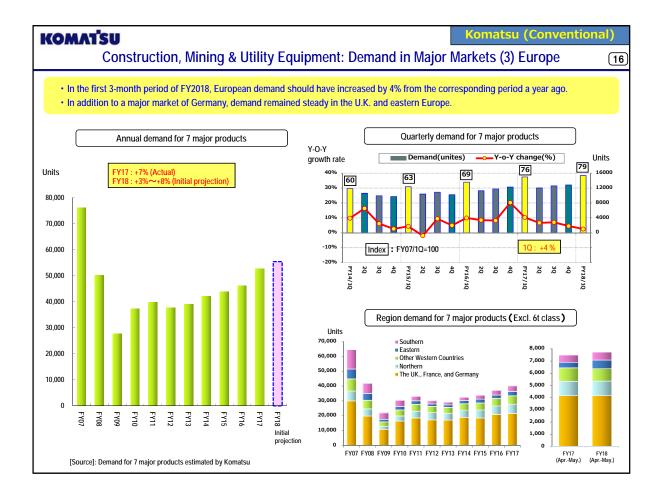
- Demand for 7 major products and mining equipment is based on Komatsu's conventional product mix. The figures are preliminary, estimated by Komatsu and apply to those on pages 13 to 19.
- ☐ We assume that demand should have grown by16% in the first 3-month period of FY2018 from the corresponding period a year ago, reflecting expanded demand centering on North America, China and Indonesia.
- ☐ We maintain our projection of full-year demand in FY2018 as a whole, as projected at the start of the current fiscal year.



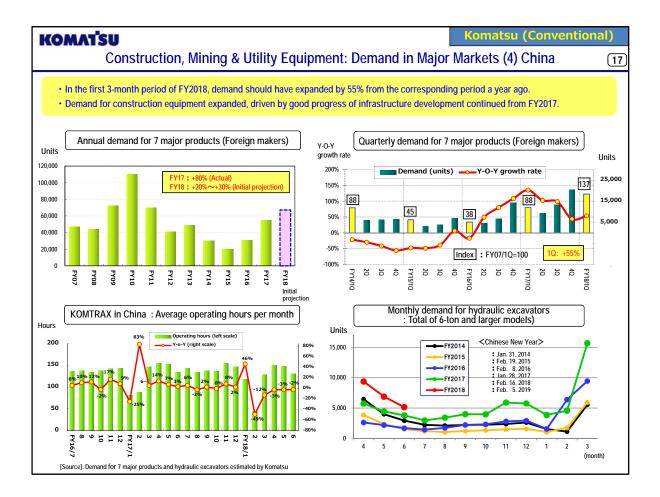
- ☐ Unit-based demand in Japan should have declined by 18% in the first 3-month period of FY2018.
- ☐ Demand for new equipment for the rental industry dropped sharply as a rebound of pre-buys for the new emission controls in Japan,



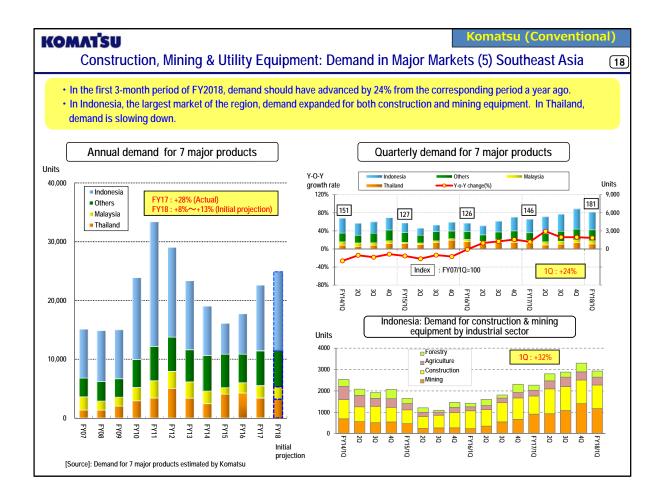
- ☐ It appears that North American demand advanced by 24% to almost 20,000 units in the first 3-month period of FY2018. This is a high level following the last record-high figure in the first 3-month period of FY2005.
- ☐ In the United States, demand grew centering on the construction and energy sectors.
- ☐ In Canada, demand remained steady in both housing and non-housing sectors.



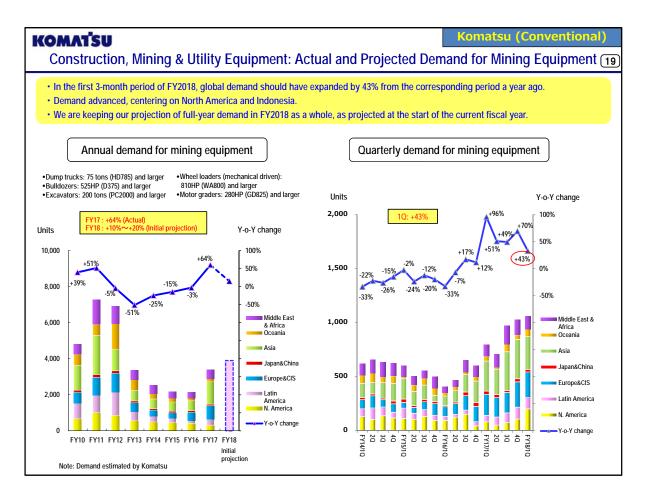
- ☐ It appears that demand increased by 4% in the first 3-month period of FY2018 from the corresponding period a year ago, marking growth of demand for 11 consecutive quarters.
- ☐ In addition to a major market of Germany, demand remained steady in the U.K. and eastern Europe.



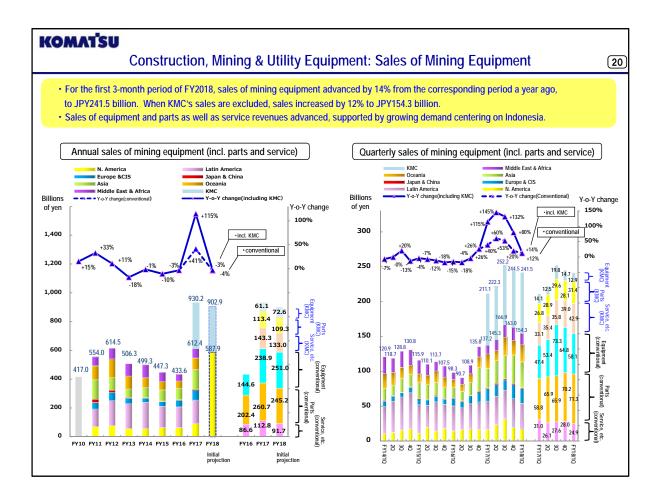
- ☐ In the first 3-month period of FY2018, it appears that Chinese demand expanded by 55% from the corresponding period a year ago.
- ☐ Demand for construction equipment expanded, driven by good progress of infrastructure development nationwide.



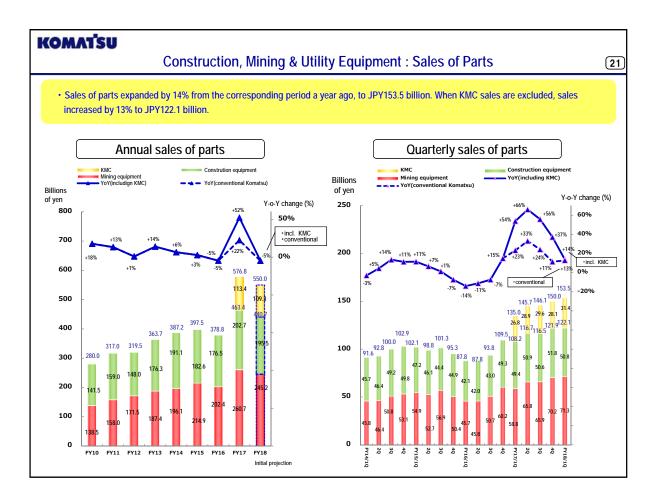
- ☐ In the first 3-month period of FY2018, Southeast Asian demand should have expanded by 24% from the corresponding period a year ago.
- ☐ In Indonesia, the largest market of the region, demand expanded for construction equipment in thriving infrastructure development. Demand also expanded for mining equipment as the commodity price increased. In Thailand, demand remained on a slow-down track.



- ☐ In the first 3-month period of 2018, it appears that demand for mining equipment advanced by 43% from the corresponding period a year ago.
- ☐ By region, the rate of growth is expanding, especially in Indonesia, North and Latin America, and Oceania.
- ☐ By product, demand for large mining equipment is growing, especially in Indonesia, and that for super-large models is recovering.
- □ Demand for mining equipment has increased in 7 consecutive quarters year on year since the third quarter of FY2016, showing steady recovery of the mining equipment market.

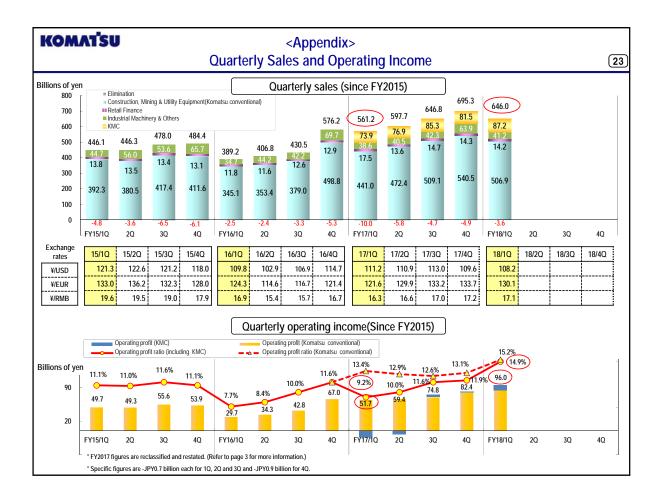


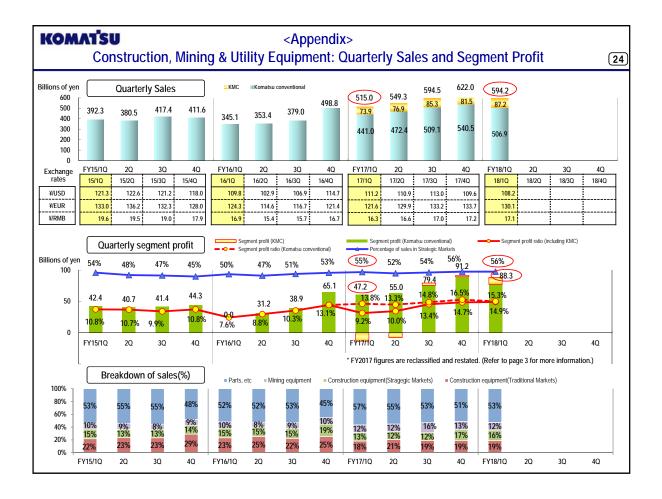
- ☐ On this page, sales of mining equipment show the figures including those made by KMC since FY2017.
- For the first 3-month period of FY2018, total sales increased by 14% to JPY241.5 billion. When KMC's sales are excluded, sales increased by 12% to JPY154.3 billion.
- ☐ Sales of equipment and parts as well as service revenues, all expanded, supported by growing demand centering on Indonesia.

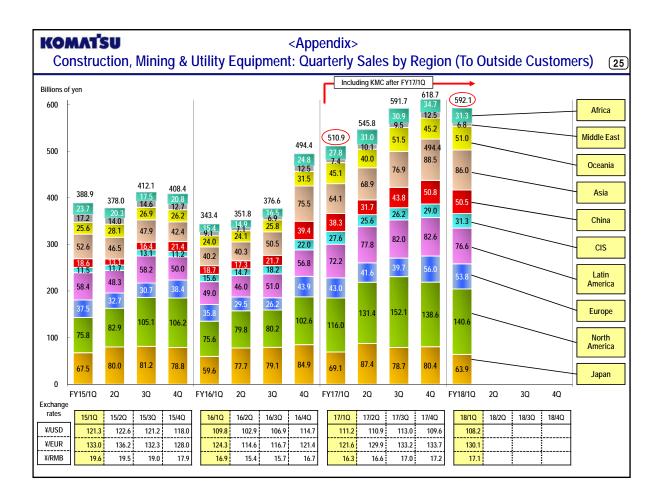


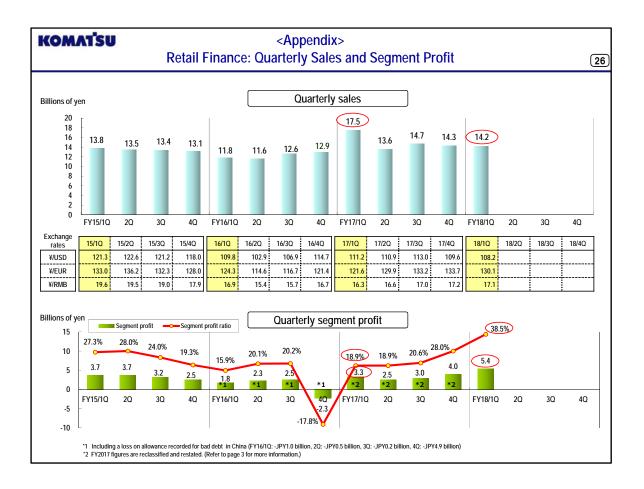
☐ For the first 3-month period of FY2018, sales of parts increased by 14% from the corresponding period a year ago, to JPY153.5 billion. When the foreign exchange effects are excluded, sales increased by 16%. By breakdown, sales of parts for construction equipment increased by 4% and for mining equipment, by 24%, on the Komatsu conventional basis. KMC advanced sales of parts by 21% for the first 3-month period under review.

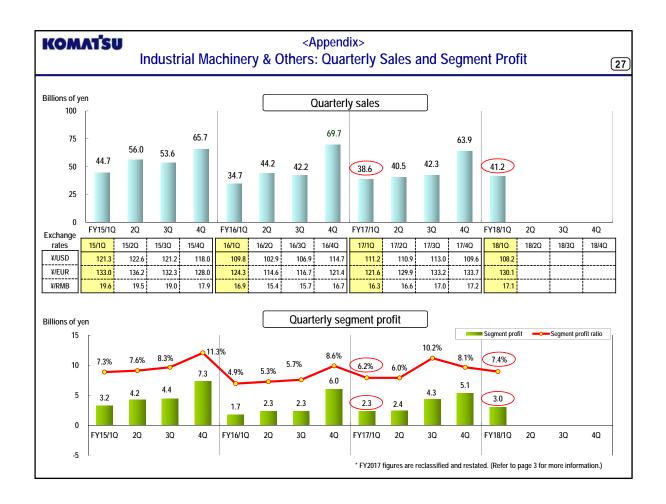
KOMATSU			(20)
			22
	Appendix		

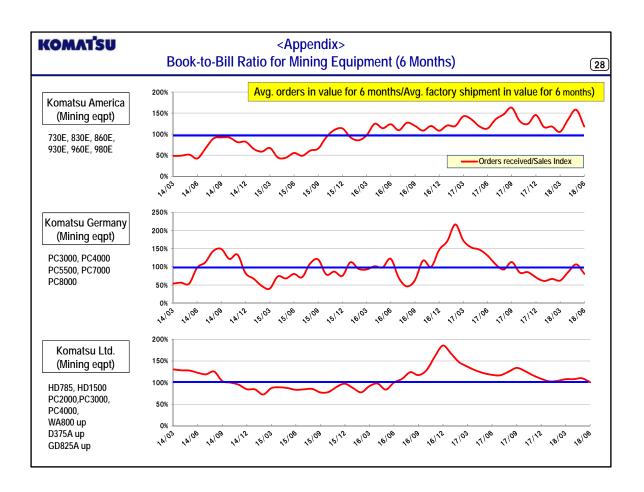




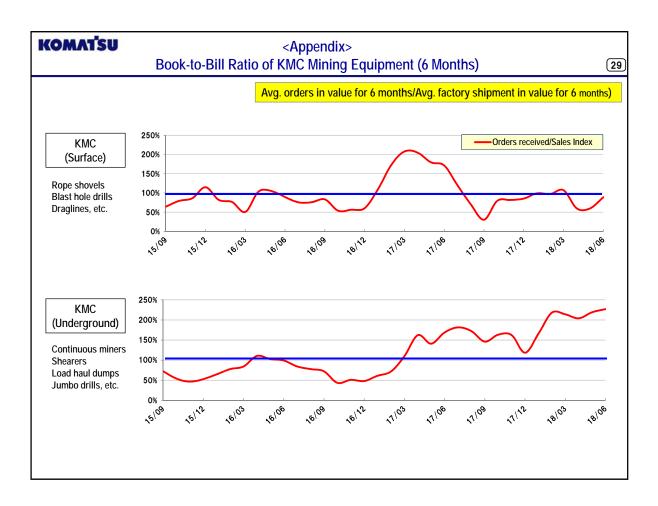




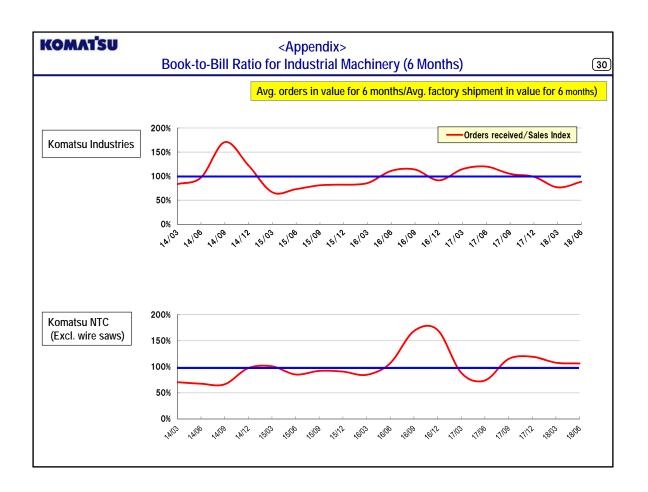




- ☐ These graphs show the book-to-bill ratios of mining equipment.
- Specifically, they show the ratio of orders received for new equipment for the last six-month period divided by sales of new equipment for the same six-month period.



- ☐ These graphs show the book-to-bill ratios of KMC-made mining equipment since September 2015.
- ☐ Top graph shows the book-to-bill ratio of surface mining equipment, such as rope shovels and blast hole drills, while the bottom graph that of underground mining equipment, such as continuous miners and shearers.



- ☐ These graphs show the book-to-bill ratios of industrial machinery.
- ☐ Specifically, they show the ratio of orders received for new machines for the last six-month period divided by sales of new machines for the same six-month period.

Held the 10th Anniversary Ceremony of Community Reconstruction Support Project through Demining in Cambodia 31

· We have worked with the Japan Mine Action Service (JMAS), a certified specific non-profit organization of Japan, engaging in a community reconstruction support project in Battambang Province, the Kingdom of Cambodia, for 10 years since 2008. On May 22, 2018, JMAS and Komatsu held the 10th anniversary ceremony by inviting the Deputy Governor of Battambang, other local guests and members of the Cambodia Mine Action Centre (CMAC). Together with members of JMAS and Komatsu, the ceremony was attended by about 800 persons.



Together with Mr. Noji, chairman of Komatsu, (6<sup>th</sup> from the left) JMAS and CMAS members on a road under construction.



After the ceremony, about 300 pupils from eight elementary schools, which were built by this project, enjoyed a joint sports day.





- We worked with the Japan Mine Action Service (President: Ryuuichiro Arakawa), a certified specific non-profit organization of Japan, engaging in a community reconstruction support project in Battambang Province, the Kingdom of Cambodia, for 10 years since 2008.
- ☐ Ten-year achievements of the project are removal of 1,360 landmines, a demined area of 1,735ha, road construction of 62km, construction of 8 elementary schools (572 pupils in total as of December 2017), and construction of 46 ponds.
- □On May 22, 2018, JMAS and Komatsu held the 10<sup>th</sup> anniversary ceremony by inviting the Deputy Governor of Battambang, other local guests and members of the Cambodia Mine Action Centre (CMAC). Together with members of JMAS and Komatsu, the ceremony was attended by about 800 persons. Mr. Noji, Chairman of Komatsu, attended the ceremony. After the ceremony, about 300 pupils from eight elementary schools, which were built by this project, enjoyed a joint sports day.
- We will continue our efforts to demine anti-personnel landmine-contaminated area, dispose of unexploded ordnance, and support the local community reconstruction projects.

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#### Cautionary Statement

Cautionary Statement
The announcement set forth herein contains forward-looking statements which reflect management's current views with respect to certain future events, including expected financial position, operating results, and business strategies. These statements can be identified by the use of terms such as "will," "believes," "should," "projects" and similar terms and expressions that identify future events or expectations. Actual results may differ materially from those projected, and the events and results of such forward-looking assumptions cannot be assured. Factors that may cause actual results to differ materially from those predicted by such forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, unanticipated changes in demand for the Company's principal markets; changes in exchange rates or the impact of increased competition; unanticipated cost or delays encountered in achieving the Company's objectives with respect to globalized product sourcing and new Information Technology tools; uncertainties as to the results of the Company's research and development efforts and its ability to access and protect certain intellectual property rights; and, the impact of regulatory changes and accounting principles and practices.

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