Business Results of FY 2019 for the First 3-Month Period (April-June, 2019) [Telephone conference]

July 29, 2019 Komatsu Ltd. Participants

Takeshi Horikoshi Executive Officer and CFO

Takuya Imayoshi Executive Officer and

General Manager of Business Coordination Department



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I . Business Results for the First 3-Month Period of FY2019 (April-June, 2019)



- Consolidated net sales declined by 5.6% from the corresponding period a year ago, to JPY609.7 billion.
- Operating income declined by 22.2% to JPY74.7 billion. Operating income ratio was 12.3%, down 2.6 points.
- Net income attributable to Komatsu Ltd. declined by 24.6% to JPY47.4 billion.

	AprJun.,2018 (A) ¥108.2/USD	AprJun.,2019 (B) ¥110.0/USD	Change	s (B-A)
Billions of yen	¥130.1/EUR ¥17.1/RMB	30.1/EUR ¥123.2/EUR	increase (decrease)	Change %
Net sales	646.0	609.7	(36.2)	(5.6)%
Segment profit	95.9	72.7	(23.1)	(24.2)%
Other operating income	0.1	2.0	+1.8	
Operating income	96.0	74.7	(21.2)	(22.2)%
Profit ratio	14.9%	12.3%	(2.6)pts.	
Other income (expenses)	(3.1)	(7.8)	(4.7)	
Income before income taxes	92.9	66.9	(26.0)	(28.0)%
Net income attributable to Komatsu Ltd	62.9	47.4	(15.4)	(24.6)%

(24.2)%

(22.2)%

(38.0)%

(81.8)%

1: Sales after elimination of inter-segment transactions

(23.1)

(19.6)

(2.0)

(2.4)

+1.0

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Segment Sales and Profits for the First 3-Month Period (April-June, 2019) of FY2019

% : Profit ratio

72.7

68.6

3.4

0.5

0.0

(2.9)%

(2.7)%

(18.8)%

(5.8)%

- Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment: Sales decreased by 5.5% from the corresponding period a year ago, to JPY561.4 billion. Segment profit declined by 22.2% to JPY68.6 billion. Segment profit ratio worsened to 12.2%, down 2.7%.
- Retail Finance: Revenues expanded by 21.2% from the corresponding period a year ago, to JPY17.2 billion. Segment profit dropped by 38.0% to JPY3.4 billion.
- Industrial Machinery & Others: Sales decreased by 17.5% from the corresponding period a year ago, to JPY34.0 billion. Segment profit dropped by 81.8% to JPY0.5 billion.

Billions of yen	AprJun.,2018 (A)	AprJun.,2019 (B)	Changes (B-A)	
			increase (decrease)	Change %
Net sales	646.0	609.7	(36.2)	(5.6)%
Construction, mining & utility equipment	594.2 [592.1] 14.2	561.4 [560.5] 17.2	(32.7) [(31.5)] +3.0	(5.5)% [(5.3)%] +21.2%
Retail finance	[12.9] 41.2 [40.9]	[15.4] 34.0 [33.7]	[+2.4] (7.2) [(7.2)]	[+19.2%] (17.5)% [(17.7)%]
Industrial machinery & others Elimination	(3.6)	(3.0)	+0.6	[(17.7)70]

11.9%

12.2%

19.7%

1.6%

95.9

88.3

5.4

3.0

(0.9)

14.8%

14.9%

38.5%

7.4%

Review of three business segments

■ Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment:

Construction, mining & utility

Industrial machinery & others

Corporate & elimination

Sales decreased from the corresponding period a year ago, as adversely affected by reduced sales volume and foreign exchange rates. Segment profit declined, mainly due to reduced sales volume and a change in the geographic composition of sales.

■ Retail Finance:

Segment profit

equipment

Retail finance

Revenues grew, supported by increased assets, especially in North America. Segment profit declined, mainly affected by no more reversal of allowances for doubtful accounts in China, which was recorded for FY2018.

■ Industrial Machinery & Others

Both sales and segment profit declined, due to reduced sales of presses and machine tools to the automobile manufacturing industry, as well as declined sales of Excimer laser-related products on the semiconductor market.

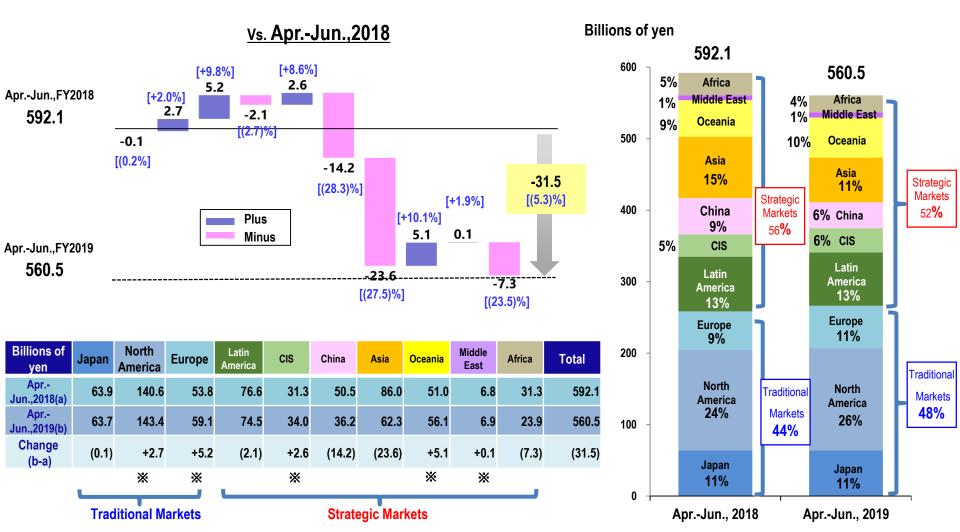


Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment:

Sales by Region (To Outside Customers) for the First 3-Month Period (April-June, 2019) of FY2019

6

- Sales to outside customers decreased by 5.3% from the corresponding period a year ago, to JPY560.5 billion.
- While sales increased, especially in Europe and Oceania, those declined sharply in Asia and China. As a result, total sales declined.
- The ratio of sales in Traditional Markets increased to 48% of total sales.



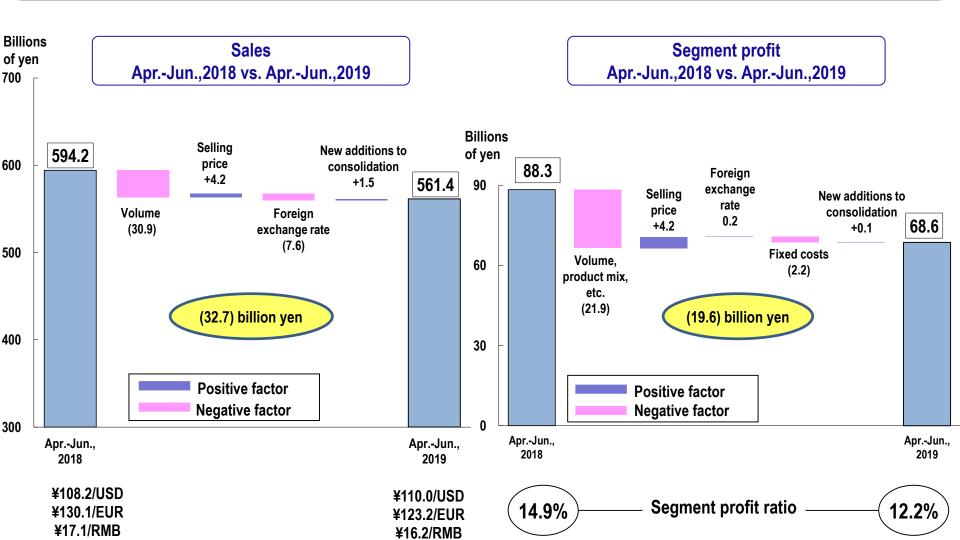
^{*} Region where sales increased, when foreign exchange effects were excluded.



Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment:

Causes of Difference in Sales and Segment Profit for the First 3-Month Period (April-June, 2019) of FY2019 7

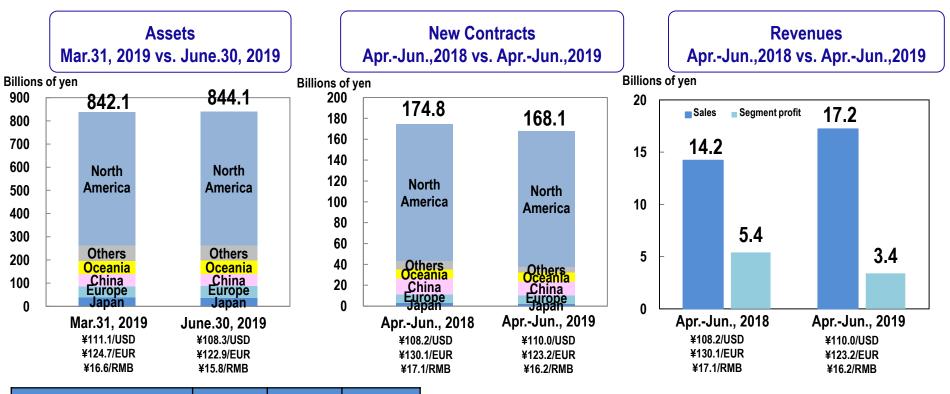
- Sales decreased by JPY32.7 billion from the corresponding period a year ago, as adversely affected by reduced sales volume and foreign exchange rates.
- Segment profit declined by JPY19.6 billion, as adversely affected by reduced sales volume and a change in the geographic composition of sales.
- Segment profit ratio was 12.2%, down 2.7 points.





Retail Finance: Assets and Revenues for the First 3-Month Period (April-June, 2019) of FY2019

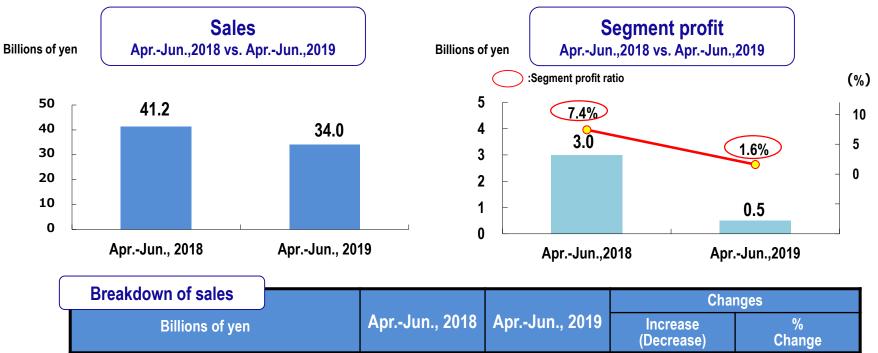
- Assets increased by JPY2.0 billion from the previous fiscal year-end, mainly due to increased credits centering on North America, Europe and Oceania.
- · New contracts declined mainly in China.
- Revenues advanced due to increased assets, especially in North America.
- Segment profit declined mainly affected by no more reversal of allowances for doubtful accounts in China, which was recorded for FY2018.



Billions of yen	2019/3E	2019/6E	Changes
Interest-bearing debt	638.0	648.4	+10.4
Interest-bearing debt, net	634.0	644.1	+10.1
Net D/E ratio	3.64	3.79	+0.15pts.



- Sales declined by 17.5% from the corresponding period a year ago, to JPY34.0 billion, mainly affected by reduced sales of presses and machine tools to the automobile manufacturing industry, as well as declined sales of Excimer laser-related products on the semiconductor market.
- Segment profit ratio was 1.6%.



Breakdown of sales		AprJun., 2019	Changes	
Billions of yen	AprJun., 2018		Increase (Decrease)	% Change
Komatsu Industries Corp.	9.8	8.5	(1.3)	(13.9)%
Komatsu NTC Ltd.	16.2	11.6	(4.5)	(28.3)%
Gigaphoton Inc.	9.5	8.2	(1.3)	(13.7)%
Others	5.5	5.6	+0.0	+1.0%
Total	41.2	34.0	(7.2)	(17.5)%



Consolidated Balance Sheets

- Total assets grew by JPY53.3 billion from the previous fiscal year-end, mainly due to increased inventories.
- Komatsu Ltd. shareholders' equity ratio was 48.1%, down 1.8 points.

Billions of yen : Net D/E ratio	Mar. 31, 2019 ¥111.1/USD ¥124.7/EUR ¥16.6/RMB	Jun. 30, 2019 ¥108.3/USD ¥122.9/EUR ¥15.8/RMB	Increase (Decrease)
Cash & deposits (incl. time deposits) [a]	150.8	195.7	+44.9
Accounts receivable (incl. long-term trade receivables)	1,258.5	1,195.3	(63.1)
Inventories	837.5	875.0	+37.4
Tangible fixed assets	776.4	762.6	(13.7)
Other assets	614.8	*1 662.7	+47.8
Total assets	3,638.2	3,691.5	+53.3
Accounts payable	266.9	255.3	(11.6)
Interest-bearing debt [b]	930.7	1,004.3	+73.6
Other liabilities	537.7	*1 571.7	+34.0
Total liabilities	1,735.3	1,831.4	+96.1
[Shareholders' equity ratio]	(49.9%)	(48.1%)	((1.8)pts.)
Komatsu Ltd. shareholders' equity	1,815.5	1,776.2	(39.2)
Non-controlling interests	87.2	83.8	(3.4)
Liabilities & Equity	3,638.2	3,691.5	+53.3
Interest-bearing debt, net [b-a]	0.43 779.8	0.46 808.6	+28.7
Net D/E ratio (excl. the retail finance business)	0.09	0.10	

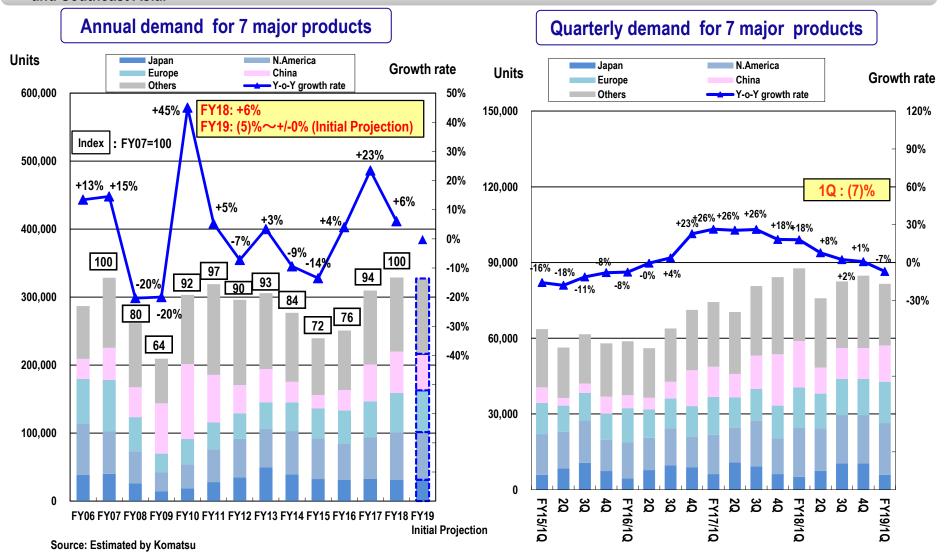
^{*1} Note: In compliance with the new accounting standard which Komatsu has adopted, right-of-use assets under operating lease and operating lease liabilities increased by about JPY51.0 billion from the previous fiscal year-end.

II. Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment: Demand and Outlook



Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment: Actual and Projected Demand for 7 Major Products

- In 1Q FY2019, global demand declined by 7% from the corresponding period a year ago, recording a decline for the first time after 11 consecutive quarters.
- While demand was steady in Traditional Markets of Japan, North America and Europe, it declined in Strategic Markets, such as China and Southeast Asia.

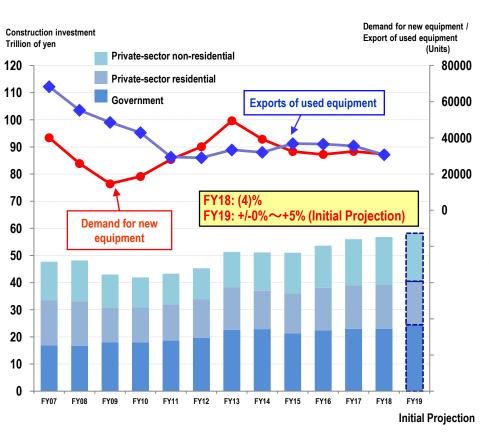




Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment: Demand in Major Markets (1) Japan

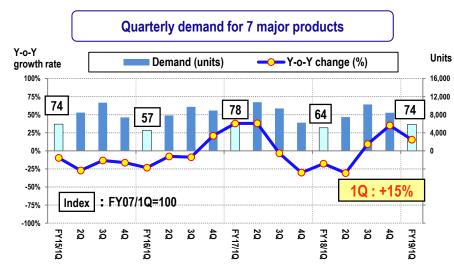
- In 1Q FY2019, demand advanced by 15% from the corresponding period a year ago.
- Demand increased as it recovered from the reactionary drop of pre-buy demand in anticipation of the new emission control regulations enforced in September 2017.

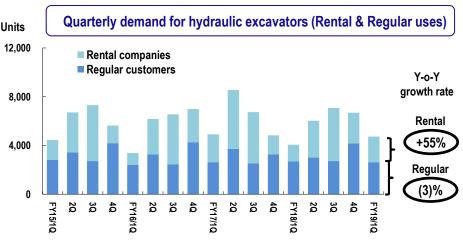




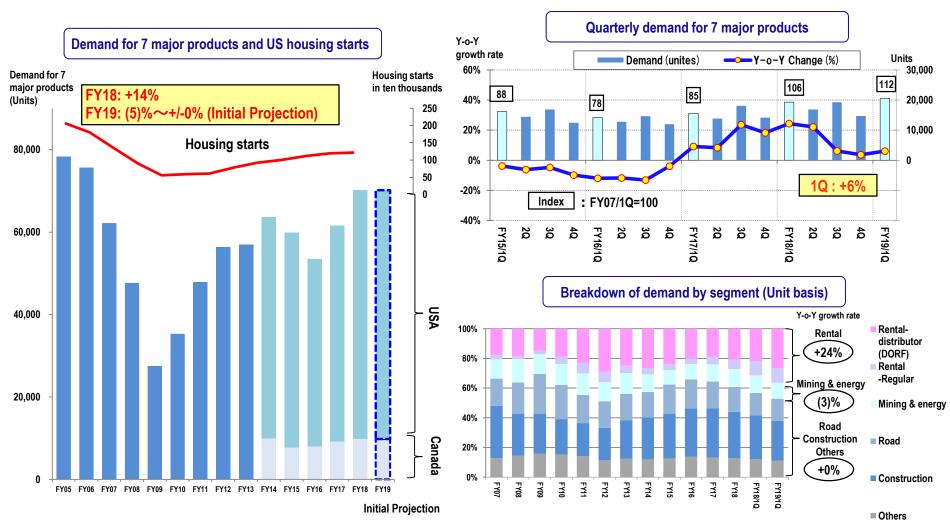
[Sources]Construction investment by the Ministry of Land, Infrastructure, Transport & Tourism, and Research Institute of Construction and Economy

Demand for 7 major products and No. of exported used equipment estimated by Komatsu





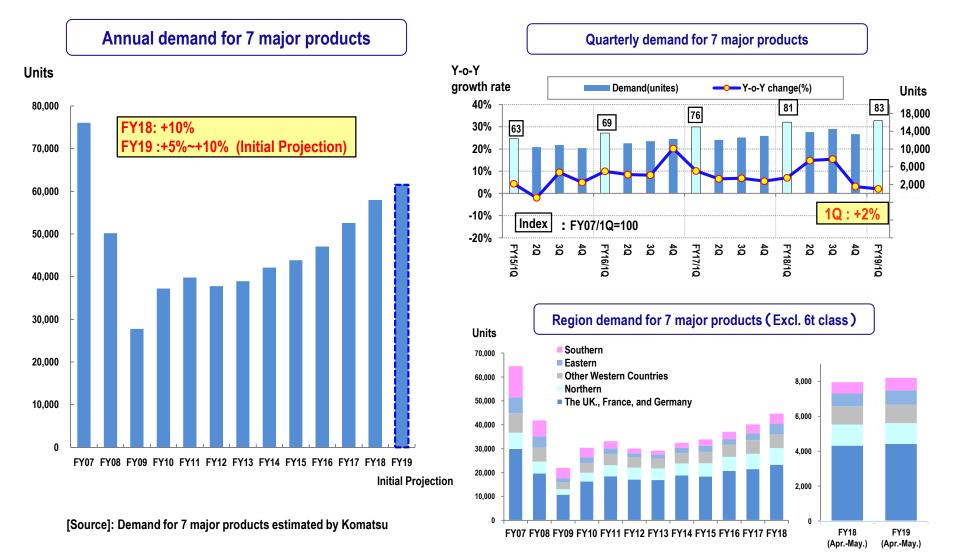
- In 1Q FY2019, demand increased by 6% from the corresponding period a year ago.
- Demand for both construction and mining equipment remained steady.



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Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment: Demand in Major Markets (3) Europe

- In 1Q FY2019, demand increased by 2% from the corresponding period a year ago.
- Demand was steady, especially in major markets of Germany, the United Kingdom and France as well as eastern Europe.



(month)

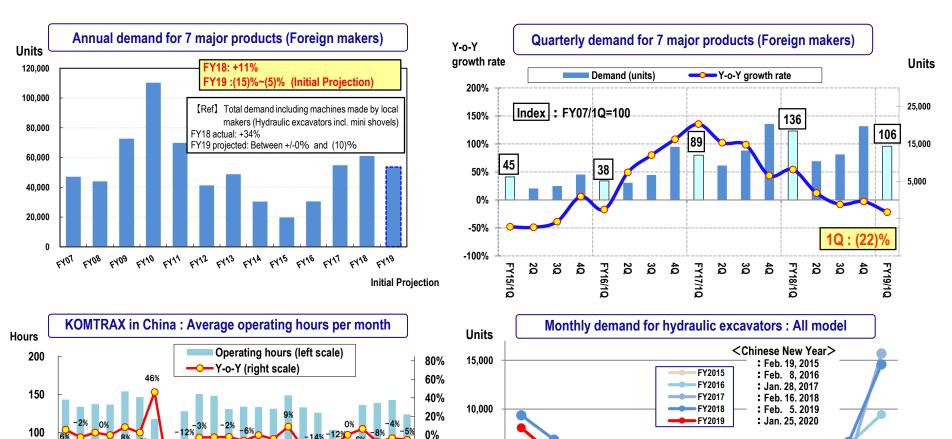
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Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment : Demand in Major Markets (4) China

- In 1Q FY2019, demand declined by 22% from the corresponding period a year ago.
- Demand for construction equipment declined, due to growing uncertainty of the prospects of the domestic economy against the backdrop of prolonged US-China trade war.



-20%

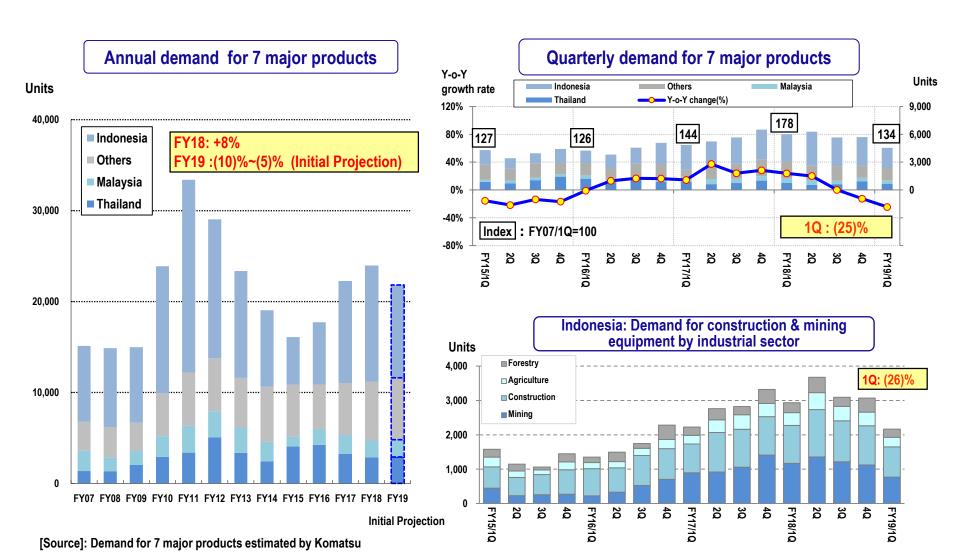
-40% -60% -80% 5.000

[Source]: Demand for 7 major products and hydraulic excavators estimated by Komatsu



Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment : Demand in Major Markets (5) Southeast Asia

- In 1Q FY2019, demand declined by 25% from the corresponding period a year ago.
- Demand for construction and mining equipment declined in Indonesia, the largest market of the region, as adversely affected by the presidential election and sluggish price of thermal coal.



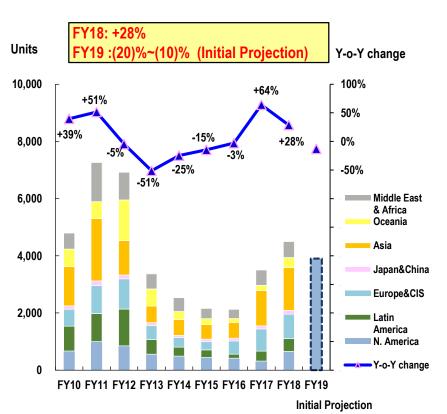


Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment : Actual and Projected Demand for Mining Equipment

- In 1Q FY2019, global demand for mining equipment declined by 7% from the corresponding period a year ago.
- In particular, demand declined in Indonesia.

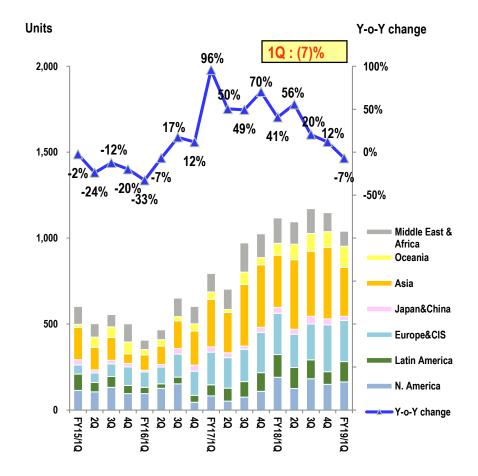
Annual demand for mining equipment

- Dump trucks: 75 tons (HD785) and larger
- •Bulldozers: 525HP (D375) and larger
- •Excavators: 200 tons (PC2000) and larger
- Wheel loaders (mechanical driven): 810HP (WA800) and larger
- •Motor graders: 280HP (GD825) and larger



Note: Demand estimated by Komatsu

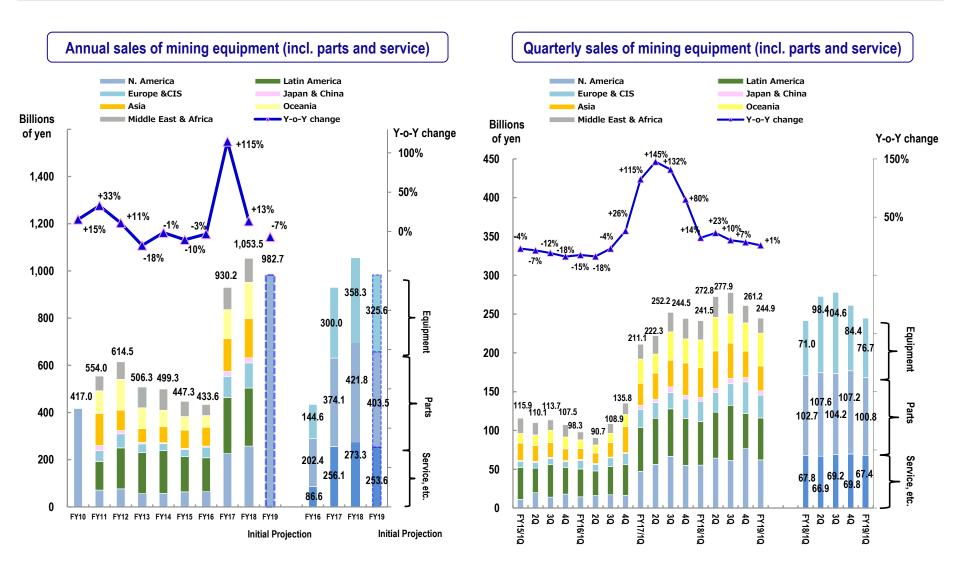
Quarterly demand for mining equipment





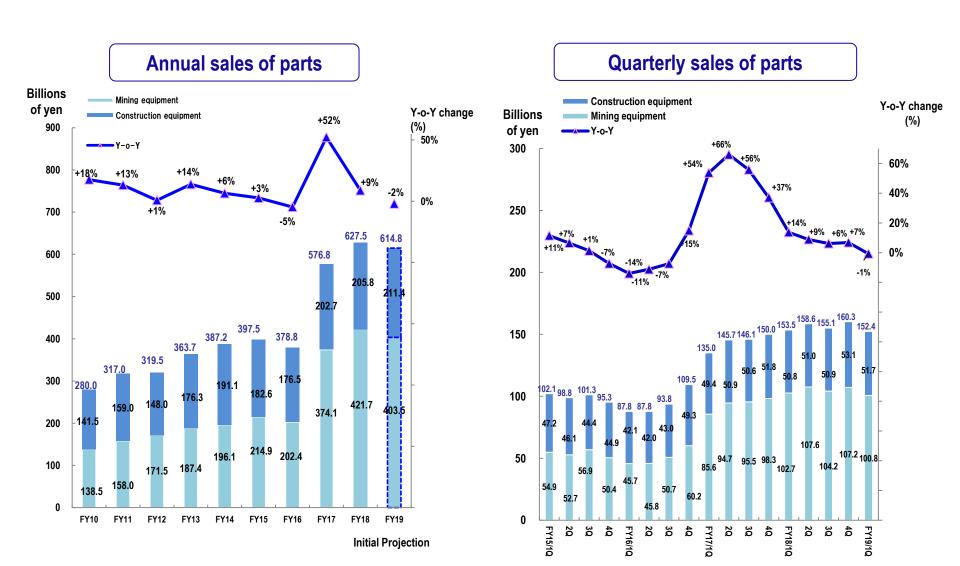
Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment: Sales of Mining Equipment

- For 1Q FY2019, sales increased by 1% from the corresponding period a year ago, to JPY244.9 billion.
- While sales declined, especially in Indonesia, they increased mainly in North America and Oceania.





For 1Q FY2019, sales of parts decreased by 1% from the corresponding period a year ago, to JPY152.4 billion.

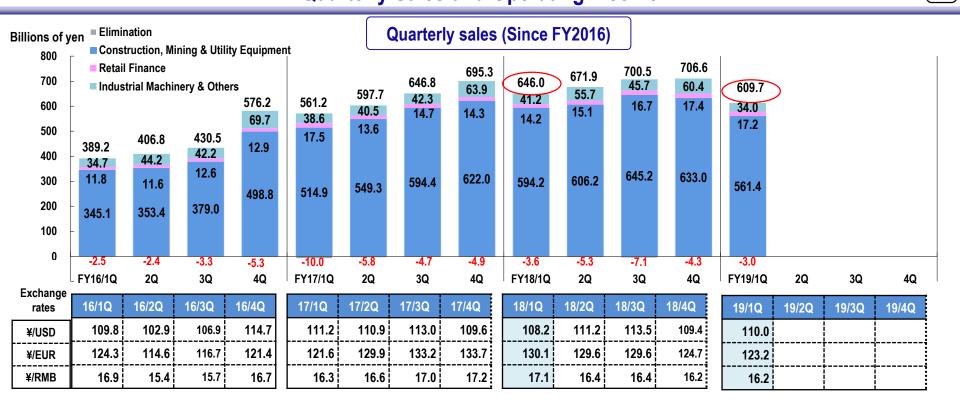


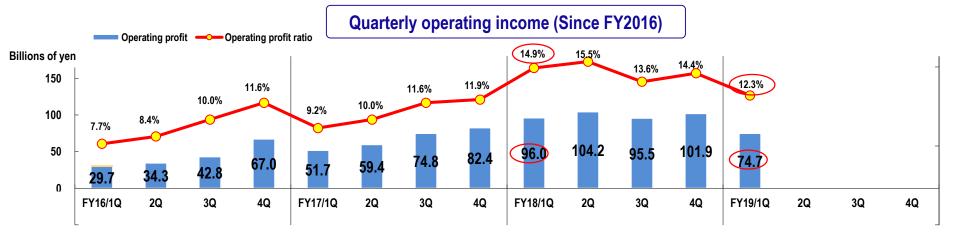
Appendix



<Appendix> Quarterly Sales and Operating Income

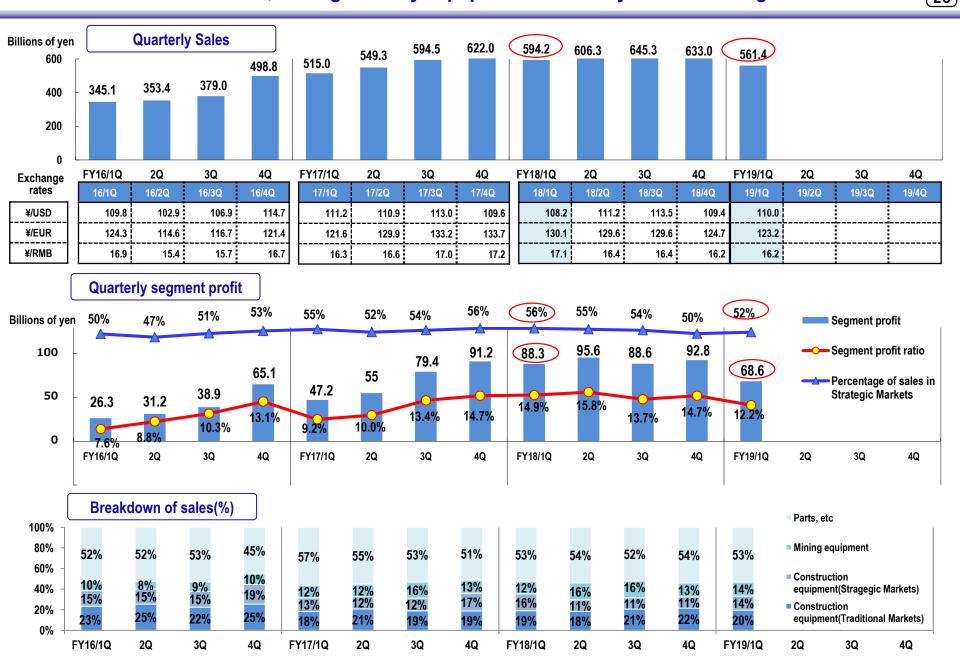
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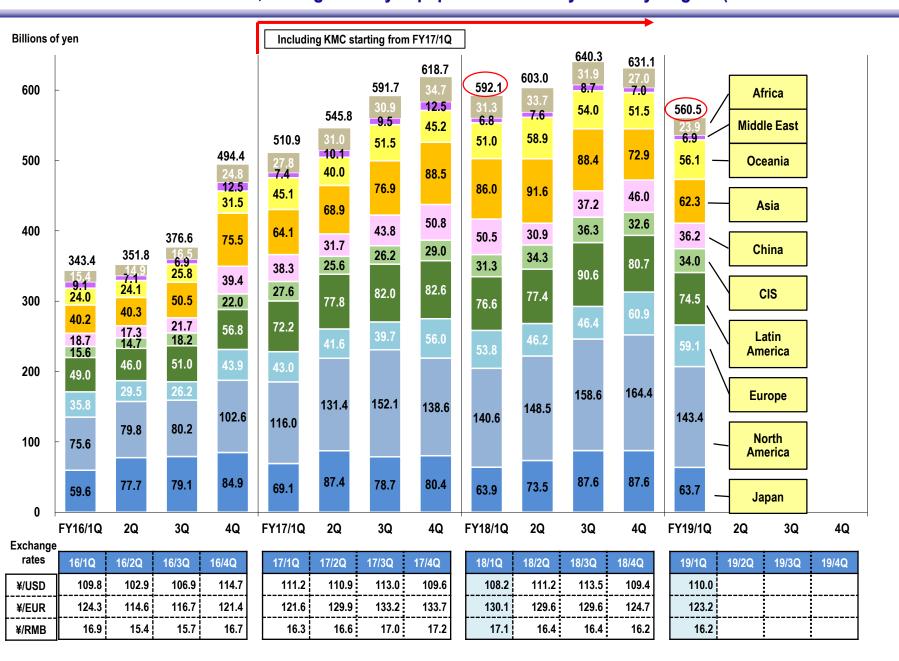
<Appendix>

Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment: Quarterly Sales and Segment Profit



<Appendix>

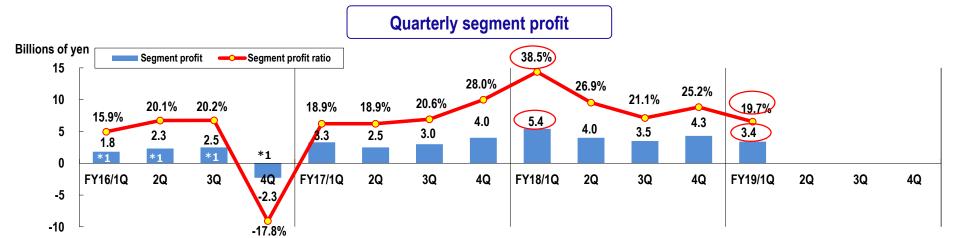
Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment: Quarterly Sales by Region (To Outside Customers) (24)





<Appendix> Retail Finance: Quarterly Sales and Segment Profit

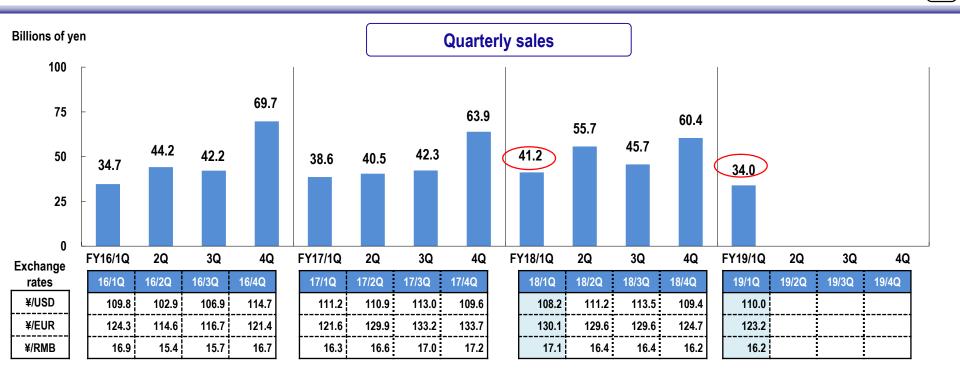


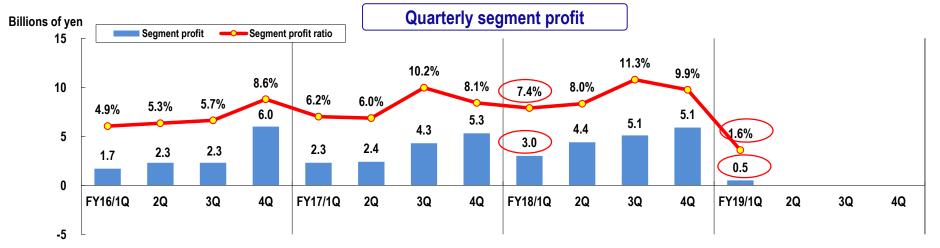


^{*1} Including a loss on allowance recorded for bad debt in China (FY16/1Q: -JPY1.0 billion, 2Q: -JPY0.5 billion, 3Q: -JPY0.2 billion, 4Q: -JPY4.9 billion)



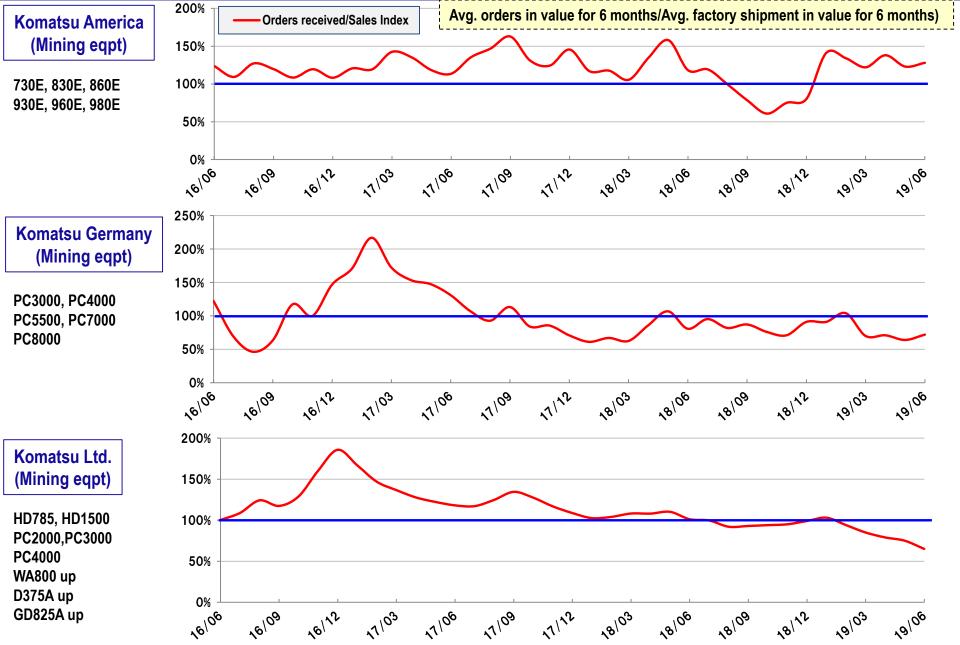
<Appendix> Industrial Machinery & Others: Quarterly Sales and Segment Profit





<Appendix> Book-to-Bill Ratio for Mining Equipment (6 Months)

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<Appendix> **Book-to-Bill Ratio for KMC Mining Equipment (6 Months)**

Avg. orders in value for 6 months/Avg. factory shipment in value for 6 months)

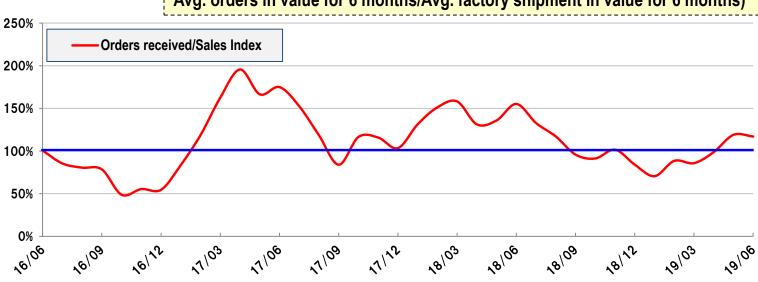
KMC (Mining eqpt)

< Surface >

Rope Shovel Blasthole Drills Dragline, etc

< Underground >

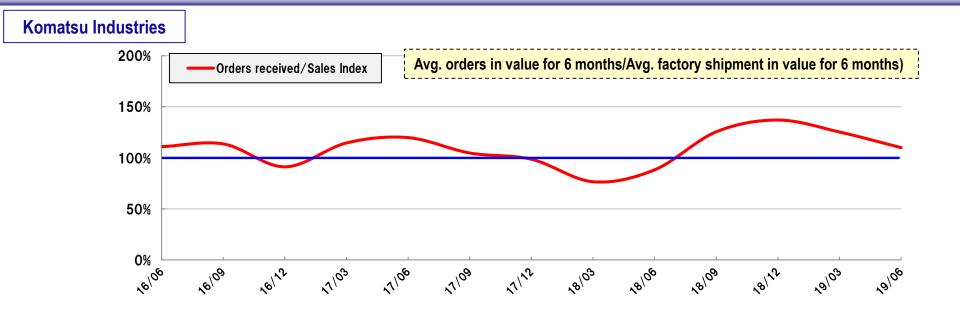
Continuous Miner Sheerer Load Haul Dump Machine Jumbo Drills,etc

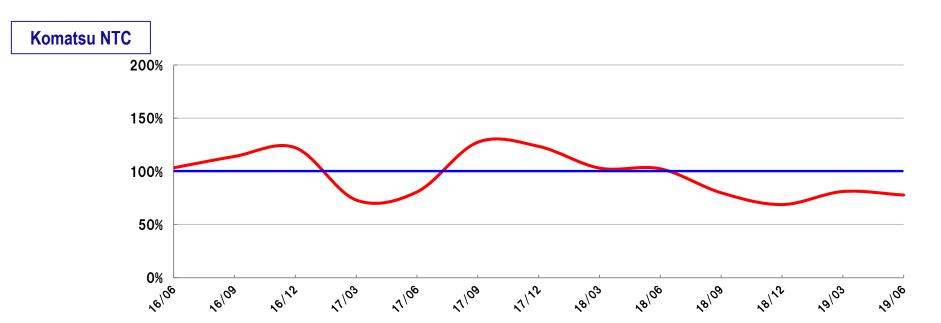




<Appendix>







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Cautionary Statement

The announcement set forth herein contains forward-looking statements which reflect management's current views with respect to certain future events, including expected financial position, operating results, and business strategies. These statements can be identified by the use of terms such as "will," "believes," "should," "projects" and similar terms and expressions that identify future events or expectations. Actual results may differ materially from those projected, and the events and results of such forward-looking assumptions cannot be assured.

Factors that may cause actual results to differ materially from those predicted by such forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, unanticipated changes in demand for the Company's principal products, owing to changes in the economic conditions in the Company's principal markets; changes in exchange rates or the impact of increased competition; unanticipated cost or delays encountered in achieving the Company's objectives with respect to globalized product sourcing and new Information Technology tools; uncertainties as to the results of the Company's research and development efforts and its ability to access and protect certain intellectual property rights; and, the impact of regulatory changes and accounting principles and practices.

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