## KOMAT'SU

# Business Results of FY 2019 for the First 3-Month Period (April-June, 2019)【Telephone conference】 

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## KOMAI'SU

## I . Business Results for the First 3-Month Period of FY2019 (April-June,2019)

## KOMAT'SU Highlights for the First 3-Month Period (April-June,2019) of FY2019

- Consolidated net sales declined by $5.6 \%$ from the corresponding period a year ago, to JPY609.7 billion.
- Operating income declined by $22.2 \%$ to JPY74.7 billion. Operating income ratio was $12.3 \%$, down 2.6 points.
- Net income attributable to Komatsu Ltd. declined by $\mathbf{2 4 . 6 \%}$ to JPY47.4 billion.

| Billions of yen | Apr.-Jun.,2018 <br> (A) <br> *108.2/USD ¥130.1/EUR ¥17.1/RMB | Apr.-Jun., 2019 <br> (B) <br> *110.0/USD <br> ¥123.2/EUR <br> ¥16.2/RMB | Changes (B-A) |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | increase <br> (decrease) | Change \% |
| Net sales | 646.0 | 609.7 | (36.2) | (5.6)\% |
| Segment profit | 95.9 | 72.7 | (23.1) | (24.2)\% |
| Other operating income | 0.1 | 2.0 | +1.8 | - |
| Operating income | 96.0 | 74.7 | (21.2) | (22.2)\% |
| Profit ratio | 14.9\% | 12.3\% | (2.6)pts. | - |
| Other income (expenses) | (3.1) | (7.8) | (4.7) | - |
| Income before income taxes | 92.9 | 66.9 | (26.0) | (28.0)\% |
| Net income attributable to Komatsu Ltd | 62.9 | 47.4 | (15.4) | (24.6)\% |

## KOMMI'SU Segment Sales and Profits for the First 3-Month Period (April-June,2019) of FY2019

- Construction, Mining \& Utility Equipment: Sales decreased by $5.5 \%$ from the corresponding period a year ago, to JPY561.4 billion. Segment profit declined by $22.2 \%$ to JPY68.6 billion. Segment profit ratio worsened to 12.2\%, down 2.7\%.
- Retail Finance: Revenues expanded by $21.2 \%$ from the corresponding period a year ago, to JPY17.2 billion. Segment profit dropped by $38.0 \%$ to JPY3.4 billion.
- Industrial Machinery \& Others: Sales decreased by $17.5 \%$ from the corresponding period a year ago, to JPY34.0 billion. Segment profit dropped by $81.8 \%$ to JPY0.5 billion.
\% : Profit ratio [ ]: Sales after elimination of inter-segment transactions

| Billions of yen | Apr.-Jun.,2018 <br> (A) |  | Apr.-Jun.,2019 <br> (B) |  | Changes (B-A) |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | increase <br> (decrease) | Change \% |
| Net sales |  | 646.0 |  |  |  | 609.7 |  | (36.2) | (5.6)\% |
| Construction, mining \& utility equipment <br> Retail finance <br> Industrial machinery \& others |  | 594.2 $[592.1]$ 14.2 $[12.9]$ 41.2 $[40.9]$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} 561.4 \\ {[560.5]} \\ 17.2 \\ {[15.4]} \\ 34.0 \\ {[33.7]} \end{array}$ |  | $\begin{array}{r} (32.7) \\ {[(31.5)]} \\ +3.0 \\ {[+2.4]} \\ (7.2) \\ {[(7.2)]} \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} (5.5) \% \\ {[(5.3) \%]} \\ +21.2 \% \\ {[+19.2 \%]} \\ (17.5) \% \\ {[(17.7) \%]} \end{array}$ |
| Elimination |  | (3.6) |  | (3.0) |  | +0.6 |  |
| Segment profit | 14.8\% | 95.9 | 11.9\% | 72.7 | (2.9)\% | (23.1) | (24.2)\% |
| Construction, mining \& utility equipment Retail finance Industrial machinery \& others | $14.9 \%$ <br> $38.5 \%$ <br> $7.4 \%$ | 88.3 5.4 3.0 | $12.2 \%$ <br> $19.7 \%$ <br> $1.6 \%$ | 68.6 3.4 0.5 | $(2.7) \%$ <br> $(18.8) \%$ <br> $(5.8) \%$ | $\begin{array}{r} (19.6) \\ (2.0) \\ (2.4) \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & (22.2) \% \\ & (38.0) \% \\ & (81.8) \% \end{aligned}$ |
| Corporate \& elimination |  | (0.9) |  | 0.0 |  | +1.0 | - |

## Review of three business segments

- Construction, Mining \& Utility Equipment:

Sales decreased from the corresponding period a year ago, as adversely affected by reduced sales volume and foreign exchange rates. Segment profit declined, mainly due to reduced sales volume and a change in the geographic composition of sales.

- Retail Finance:

Revenues grew, supported by increased assets, especially in North America. Segment profit declined, mainly affected by no more reversal of allowances for doubtful accounts in China, which was recorded for FY2018.

- Industrial Machinery \& Others

Both sales and segment profit declined, due to reduced sales of presses and machine tools to the automobile manufacturing industry, as well as declined sales of Excimer laser-related products on the semiconductor market.

## KOMAT'SU <br> Construction, Mining \& Utility Equipment : <br> Sales by Region (To Outside Customers) for the First 3-Month Period (April-June,2019) of FY2019

- Sales to outside customers decreased by $5.3 \%$ from the corresponding period a year ago, to JPY560.5 billion.
- While sales increased, especially in Europe and Oceania, those declined sharply in Asia and China. As a result, total sales declined.
- The ratio of sales in Traditional Markets increased to $48 \%$ of total sales.


[^0]
## KOMATSU <br> Construction, Mining \& Utility Equipment :

Causes of Difference in Sales and Segment Profit for the First 3-Month Period (April-June,2019) of FY2019

- Sales decreased by JPY32.7 billion from the corresponding period a year ago, as adversely affected by reduced sales volume and foreign exchange rates.
- Segment profit declined by JPY19.6 billion, as adversely affected by reduced sales volume and a change in the geographic composition of sales.
- Segment profit ratio was $12.2 \%$, down 2.7 points.



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## Retail Finance: Assets and Revenues

## for the First 3-Month Period (April-June,2019) of FY2019

- Assets increased by JPY2.0 billion from the previous fiscal year-end, mainly due to increased credits centering on North America, Europe and Oceania.
- New contracts declined mainly in China.
- Revenues advanced due to increased assets, especially in North America.
- Segment profit declined mainly affected by no more reversal of allowances for doubtful accounts in China, which was recorded for FY2018.


Sales declined by $17.5 \%$ from the corresponding period a year ago, to JPY34.0 billion, mainly affected by reduced sales of presses and machine tools to the automobile manufacturing industry, as well as declined sales of Excimer laser-related products on the semiconductor market.

- Segment profit ratio was $1.6 \%$.


| Breakdown of sales | Apr.-Jun., 2018 | Apr.-Jun., 2019 | Changes |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Billions of yen |  |  | Increase (Decrease) | $\begin{gathered} \text { \% } \\ \text { Change } \end{gathered}$ |
| Komatsu Industries Corp. | 9.8 | 8.5 | (1.3) | (13.9)\% |
| Komatsu NTC Ltd. | 16.2 | 11.6 | (4.5) | (28.3)\% |
| Gigaphoton Inc. | 9.5 | 8.2 | (1.3) | (13.7)\% |
| Others | 5.5 | 5.6 | +0.0 | +1.0\% |
| Total | 41.2 | 34.0 | (7.2) | (17.5)\% |

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## Consolidated Balance Sheets

- Total assets grew by JPY53.3 billion from the previous fiscal year-end, mainly due to increased inventories.
- Komatsu Ltd. shareholders' equity ratio was $48.1 \%$, down 1.8 points.

| Billions of yen : Net D/E ratio | $\begin{gathered} \text { Mar. 31, } 2019 \\ \neq 111.1 \text { USS } \\ \neq 124.7 / \mathrm{FUR} \\ \neq 16.6 / \mathrm{RMB} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { Jun. 30, } 2019 \\ \neq 108.3 / \text { USD } \\ \neq 122.9 / \text { /UR } \\ \neq 15.8 / \text { RMB } \end{gathered}$ | Increase (Decrease) |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash \& deposits (incl. time deposits) [a] <br> Accounts receivable (incl. long-term trade receivables) <br> Inventories <br> Tangible fixed assets <br> Other assets | $\begin{array}{r} 150.8 \\ 1,258.5 \\ 837.5 \\ 776.4 \\ 614.8 \end{array}$ |  195.7 <br>  $1,195.3$ <br>  875.0 <br>  762.6 <br> $*_{1} \quad 662.7$  | $\begin{aligned} & +44.9 \\ & (63.1) \\ & +37.4 \\ & (13.7) \\ & +47.8 \end{aligned}$ |
| Total assets | 3,638.2 | 3,691.5 | +53.3 |
| Accounts payable | 266.9 | 255.3 | (11.6) |
| Interest-bearing debt [b] | 930.7 | 1,004.3 | +73.6 |
| Other liabilities | 537.7 | *1 571.7 | +34.0 |
| Total liabilities | 1,735.3 | 1,831.4 | +96.1 |
| [Shareholders' equity ratio] Komatsu Ltd. shareholders' equity | $\begin{aligned} & (49.9 \%) \\ & 1,815.5 \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{array}{r} (48.1 \%) \\ 1,776.2 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & ((1.8) p t s .) \\ & \quad(39.2) \end{aligned}$ |
| Non-controlling interests | 87.2 | 83.8 | (3.4) |
| Liabilities \& Equity | 3,638.2 | 3,691.5 | +53.3 |
| Interest-bearing debt, net [b-a] | 0.43 779.8 | 0.46808 .6 | +28.7 |


| Net D/E ratio (excl. the retail finance business) | 0.09 | 0.10 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

*1 Note: In compliance with the new accounting standard which Komatsu has adopted, right-of-use assets under operating lease and operating lease liabilities increased by about JPY51.0 billion from the previous fiscal year-end.

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## II. Construction, Mining \& Utility Equipment: Demand and Outlook

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Construction, Mining \& Utility Equipment: Actual and Projected Demand for 7 Major Products

- In 1Q FY2019, global demand declined by 7\% from the corresponding period a year ago, recording a decline for the first time after 11 consecutive quarters.
- While demand was steady in Traditional Markets of Japan, North America and Europe, it declined in Strategic Markets, such as China and Southeast Asia.



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- In 1Q FY2019, demand advanced by 15\% from the corresponding period a year ago.
- Demand increased as it recovered from the reactionary drop of pre-buy demand in anticipation of the new emission control regulations enforced in September 2017.


[^1]

## KOMATSU Construction, Mining \& Utility Equipment : Demand in Major Markets (2) North America

- In 1Q FY2019, demand increased by 6\% from the corresponding period a year ago.
- Demand for both construction and mining equipment remained steady.

[Source]: Demand for 7 major products estimated by Komatsu


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- In 1Q FY2019, demand increased by 2\% from the corresponding period a year ago.
- Demand was steady, especially in major markets of Germany, the United Kingdom and France as well as eastern Europe.



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Construction, Mining \& Utility Equipment : Demand in Major Markets (4) China

- In 1Q FY2019, demand declined by 22\% from the corresponding period a year ago.
- Demand for construction equipment declined, due to growing uncertainty of the prospects of the domestic economy against the backdrop of prolonged US-China trade war.




[Source]: Demand for 7 major products and hydraulic excavators estimated by Komatsu


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- In 1Q FY2019, demand declined by $25 \%$ from the corresponding period a year ago.
- Demand for construction and mining equipment declined in Indonesia, the largest market of the region, as adversely affected by the presidential election and sluggish price of thermal coal.

- In 1Q FY2019, global demand for mining equipment declined by 7\% from the corresponding period a year ago.
- In particular, demand declined in Indonesia.

Annual demand for mining equipment

- Dump trucks: 75 tons (HD785) and larger
- Bulldozers: 525 HP (D375) and larger
- Excavators: 200 tons (PC2000) and larger
-Wheel loaders (mechanical driven):
810HP (WA800) and larger
- Motor graders: 280HP (GD825) and larger


[^2]
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- For 1Q FY2019, sales increased by 1\% from the corresponding period a year ago, to JPY244.9 billion.
- While sales declined, especially in Indonesia, they increased mainly in North America and Oceania.

Annual sales of mining equipment (incl. parts and service)


Quarterly sales of mining equipment (incl. parts and service)


For 1Q FY2019, sales of parts decreased by $1 \%$ from the corresponding period a year ago, to JPY152.4 billion.


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## Appendix

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<Appendix>
Quarterly Sales and Operating Income



## <Appendix> <br> KOMATSU Construction, Mining \& Utility Equipment: Quarterly Sales and Segment Profit






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## <Appendix>

## Retail Finance: Quarterly Sales and Segment Profit



[^3]<Appendix>

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<Appendix>
Book-to-Bill Ratio for Mining Equipment (6 Months)


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<Appendix>
Book-to-Bill Ratio for KMC Mining Equipment (6 Months)

| KMC |
| :---: |
| (Mining eqpt) |

## <Surface >

Rope Shovel Blasthole Drills Dragline ,etc
< Underground >
Continuous Miner
Sheerer
Load Haul Dump Machine Jumbo Drills,etc

Avg. orders in value for 6 months/Avg. factory shipment in value for 6 months)

<Appendix>

## Komatsu Industries




Komatsu NTC

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[^4]
[^0]:    ※ Region where sales increased, when foreign exchange effects were excluded.

[^1]:    [Sources]Construction investment by the Ministry of Land, Infrastructure, Transport \& Tourism, and Research Institute of Construction and Economy
    Demand for 7 major products and No. of exported used equipment estimated by Komatsu

[^2]:    Note: Demand estimated by Komatsu

[^3]:    *1 Including a loss on allowance recorded for bad debt in China (FY16/1Q: -JPY1.0 billion, 2Q: -JPY0.5 billion, 3Q: -JPY0.2 billion, 4Q: -JPY4.9 billion)

[^4]:    Cautionary Statement
    The announcement set forth herein contains forward-looking statements which reflect management's current views with respect to certain future events, including expected financial position, operating results, and business strategies. These statements can be identified by the use of terms such as "will," "believes," "should," "projects" and similar terms and expressions that identify future events or expectations. Actual results may differ materially from those projected, and the events and results of such forward-looking assumptions cannot be assured.
    Factors that may cause actual results to differ materially from those predicted by such forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, unanticipated changes in demand for the Company's principal products, owing to changes in the economic conditions in the Company's principal markets; changes in exchange rates or the impact of increased competition; unanticipated cost or delays encountered in achieving the Company's objectives with respect to globalized product sourcing and new Information Technology tools; uncertainties as to the results of the Company's research and development efforts and its ability to access and protect certain intellectual property rights; and, the impact of regulatory changes and accounting principles and practices.

