## Business Results for the First Quarter Period

$$
\begin{gathered}
\text { (April-June, 2013) } \\
\text { of FY2013 ending March 31, } 2014
\end{gathered}
$$

July 29, 2013
Akira Sugiki
Senior Executive Officer
General Manager, Business Coordination Department Komatsu Ltd.

## Highlights of the First Quarter of FY2013 (April-June 2013)

## 1. Sales and profits:

- For the first quarter period under review (1Q FY2013), consolidated net sales decreased by $3.1 \%$ from the previous first quarter a year ago (1Q FY2012), to JPY455.1 billion.
- Operating income declined by $5.9 \%$ to JPY52.4 billion, which translates into an operating income ratio of $11.5 \%$, a decrease of 0.4 percentage points.
- Net income increased by $16.1 \%$ to JPY37.2 billion.

|  | 1Q FY2012 | 1Q FY2013 | Change |
| :--- | ---: | ---: | ---: |
| Net sales | 469.9 billion yen | 455.1 billion yen | $(3.1) \%$ |
| Operating income | 55.7 billion yen | 52.4 billion yen | $(5.9) \%$ |
| Operating income ratio | $11.9 \%$ | $11.5 \%$ | $(0.4)$ pts |
| Net income* | 32.1 billion yen | 37.2 billion yen | $16.1 \%$ |

* "Net income" is equivalent to "Net income attributable to Komatsu Ltd." in accordance with the FASB Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 810.

2. Review of two business segments:

Construction, Mining and Utility Equipment
Declined demand for construction equipment and mining equipment in Indonesia and reduced demand for mining equipment in Latin America was compensated for by expanded sales of construction equipment mainly in Japan and the Middle East as well as parts. However, sales and profits decreased from 1Q FY2012.

Industrial Machinery and Others
While sales of machine tools increased steadily to the automobile manufacturing industry in particular, those of sheet metal and forging machinery, such as large presses, decreased. Sales and profits declined from 1Q FY2012.

## Sales and Profits for 1Q FY2013

Reduced demand for mining equipment was compensated for by expanded sales of construction equipment mainly in Japan and the Middle East, parts and machine tools for the automobile manufacturing industry. However, net sales decreased by $3.1 \%$ from 1Q FY2012, to JPY455.1 billion. Operating income declined by 5.9\% to JPY52.4 billion.

| \%: Profit ratio [ ]: Sales after elimination of inter-segment transactions |  |  |  | Billions of yen |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1Q FY2012 } \\ & \text { 1USD=JPY80.6 } \\ & \text { 1EUR }=\text { JPY104.6 } \\ & \text { 1RMB=JPY12.8 } \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \text { 1Q FY2013 } \\ & \text { 1USD=JPY97.3 } \\ & \text { 1EUR=JPY126.4 } \\ & \text { 1RMB=JPY15.8 } \end{aligned}$ |  |  |
| Net sales | 469.9 | 455.1 | (14.7) | (3.1)\% |
| - Construction, mining \& utility equipment <br> - Industrial machinery \& others | $\begin{array}{rr} \hline[428.9] & 429.7 \\ {[41.0]} & 43.0 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{rr} \hline[415.9] & 416.6 \\ {[39.2]} & 40.3 \end{array}$ | $\begin{array}{r} {[(13.0)]} \\ {[(13.7)]} \\ (13.1) \\ (2.7) \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & {[(3.0) \%](3.1) \%} \\ & {[(4.3) \%] \quad(6.3) \%} \end{aligned}$ |
| - Elimination | (2.9) | (1.8) | 1.0 | - |
| Segment profit | 11.8\% 55.2 | 11.5\% 52.5 | (2.7) | (4.9)\% |
| - Construction, mining \& utility equipment <br> - Industrial machinery \& others | $12.6 \%$ 54.2 <br> $5.5 \%$ 2.3 | $12.6 \%$ 52.6 <br> $2.0 \%$ 0.8 | $\begin{aligned} & (1.5) \\ & (1.5) \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} (2.9) \% \\ (65.4) \% \end{gathered}$ |
| - Corporate \& elimination | (1.3) | (0.8) | 0.4 |  |
| Other operating income (expenses) | 0.4 | (0.1) | (0.5) | - |
| Operating income | 11.9\% 55.7 | 11.5\% 52.4 | (3.3) | (5.9)\% |
| Other income (expenses) | (4.4) | (0.8) | 3.6 |  |
| Net income before income taxes | 51.2 | 51.5 | 0.3 | 0.7\% |
| Net income * | 32.1 | 37.2 | 5.1 | 16.1\% |

[^0]
## Construction, Mining \& Utility Equipment: Sales by Region (to Outside Customers) for 1Q FY2013

- Reduced demand for mining equipment in areas such as Indonesia and Latin America was compensated for by expanded sales of construction equipment mainly in Japan and the Middle East as well as parts. However, sales to outside customers decreased by 3.0\% from 1Q FY2012, to JPY415.9 billion.
- Traditional Markets' share in total sales grew to 39\%, reflecting steady sales recorded in Japan, while sales declined in Asia, Latin America and CIS.



## Construction, Mining \& Utility Equipment: Causes of Difference in Sales and Segment Profit for 1Q FY2013

- Declined volume of sales resulting from reduced demand for mining equipment was compensated for mainly by improved selling prices. However, sales declined by JPY13.1 billion from 1Q FY2012. Similarly, segment profit decreased by JPY1.5 billion.
- Segment profit ratio was 12.6\%, remaining flat from 1Q FY2012.




## Industrial Machinery \& Others: Sales and Segment Profit for 1Q FY2013

While sales remained steady for machine tools, sales decreased of press and sheet-metal machinery, including large presses. As a result, sales declined by $6.3 \%$ to JPY40.3 billion from 1Q FY2012. Segment profit dropped by $65.4 \%$ to JPY 0.8 billion.


## Breakdown of sales

|  | 1Q FY12 | 1Q FY13 | Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Komatsu Industries Corp., etc. [total of press and sheet-metal machines] | 11.1 | 9.2 | (1.9) |
| Komatsu NTC Ltd. <br> [represented by wire saws] | $\begin{gathered} 15.2 \\ {[2.01} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 16.7 \\ {[1.2]} \end{gathered}$ | $\begin{gathered} 1.5 \\ {[(0.7)]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Others <br> [represented by Gigaphoton] <br> [represented by Komatsu House] | $\begin{aligned} & 16.6 \\ & {[5.4]} \\ & {[3.6]} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{aligned} & 14.3 \\ & {[6.2]} \\ & {[2.9]} \end{aligned}$ | $\begin{gathered} (2.2) \\ {[0.7]} \\ {[(0.7)]} \end{gathered}$ |
| Total | 43.0 | 40.3 | (2.7) |



## Retail Finance Business

Total assets increased from June 30, 2012, mainly reflecting the Japanese yen's depreciation and an increase of new contracts in North America and Latin America.

Consolidated retail finance subsidiaries



## Consolidated Balance Sheets

- Total assets increased by JPY42.0 billion from the previous fiscal year-end, mainly due to the Japanese yen's depreciation. - Komatsu Ltd. shareholders' equity ratio increased by 1.0 point from the previous fiscal year-end, to $48.4 \%$. Net debt-toequity ratio improved to 0.48 points from the previous fiscal year-end.

| Billions of yen <br> :Net debt-to-equity ratio | Mar. 31, 2013 1 USD=JPY 94.1 1EUR=JPY 120.7 1RMB=JPY 15.2 | June 30, 2013 <br> 1 USD =98.6yen 1EUR=128.5yen 1 RMB =16.1yen | Change |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Cash \& deposits (incl. time deposits) [a] | 93.8 | 93.7 | (0.0) |
| Accounts receivable (incl. long-term trade receivables) | 842.7 | 821.5 | (21.1) |
| <Excl. those of consolidated retail finance subsidiaries> | <414.3> | <387.5> | <(26.7)> |
| Inventories | 633.6 | 672.2 | 38.6 |
| Tangible fixed assets | 585.2 | 602.2 | 16.9 |
| Other assets | 362.4 | 370.0 | 7.6 |
| Total assets | 2,517.8 | 2,559.9 | 42.0 |
| Accounts payable | 226.2 | 228.9 | 2.6 |
| Interest-bearing debt [b] | 679.7 | 693.5 | 13.7 |
| <Excl. those of consolidated retail finance subsidiaries> | <298.1> | <298.2> | <0.0> |
| Other liabilities | 359.1 | 339.2 | (19.8) |
| Total liabilities | 1,265.1 | 1,261.6 | (3.4) |
| [Shareholders' equity ratio] Komatsu Ltd. shareholders' equity | [47.4\%] $1,193.1$ | $\begin{array}{ll} \hline[48.4 \%] & 1,239.5 \end{array}$ | $\begin{aligned} & \hline \text { [+1.0pts.] } \\ & 46.3 \end{aligned}$ |
| Noncontrolling interests | 59.5 | 58.7 | (0.7) |
| Liabilities \& Equity | 2,517.8 | 2,559.9 | 42.0 |
| Interest-bearing debt, net [b-a] | 0.49585 .9 | 0.48 599.7 | 13.8 |


| Net D/E ratio (excl. cash and interest-bearing debt of consolidated retail <br> finance subsidiaries) | 0.20 | 0.19 |
| :--- | :--- | :--- |

## Construction \& Mining Equipment: Demand and Outlook for 7 Major Products

While demand for 7 major products increased in Japan and China, that in areas, such as Southeast Asia, centering on Indonesia, and Oceania, dropped, resulting in a decrease of 2\% from 1Q FY2012.


## Construction \& Mining Equipment: Demand in Major Markets (1)Japan

- First-quarter demand continued to grow steadily, especially in reconstruction projects in the regions destroyed by the earthquake and tsunami, registering an increase of 28\% from 1Q FY2012.
- We are expanding rental fleet, thereby meeting strong demand for rental equipment.



## Construction \& Mining Equipment: Demand in Major Markets (2) N. America

- While first-quarter demand continued to advance in the housing and energy development sectors, overall demand declined by $2 \%$ from 1Q FY2012 due to reduced demand in the mining and rental industries.
-To meet steady demand in residential and non-residential construction, we are continuing to strengthen our distributors' rental business according to our strategy. We are also promoting smooth market introduction of Machine Control dozers launched in June this year.

Demand for 7 major products and US housing starts

[Source]:Housing starts (calendar year) by U.S. Department of Commerce Demand for 7 major products estimated by Komatsu

Quarterly demand for 7 major products



 dozer features full automatic blade control.

## Construction \& Mining Equipment: Demand in Major Markets (3) Strategic Markets (China, SE Asia)

- In China, first-quarter demand improved by 10\% from 1Q FY2012, upturning for growth after two years.
- In Southeast Asia, first-quarter demand dropped by 22\% from 1Q FY2012, reflecting a high level of Indonesian demand registered in 1Q FY2012.


| $\begin{array}{c}\text { China: Monthly demand for hydraulic excavators } \\ \text { Units } \\ \text { (Foreign makers: Total of 6-ton and larger models) }\end{array}$ |
| :---: |
| $\begin{array}{c}\text { <Chinese New Year> } \\ \text { Jan 31, } 2014 \\ \text { Feb 10, } 2013 \\ \text { Jan 23, } 2012 \\ \text { Feb 3, } 2011\end{array}$ |




## Construction, Mining \& Utility Equipment: Sales of Mining Equipment and Parts

- We are estimating that mining equipment sales will decline from FY2012, mainly reflecting factors, such as reduced capital investment by mining customers against the backdrop of falling commodity prices.
- We are projecting that sales of parts will increase, reflecting an increase of our machine population.



## Appendix

## Quarterly Sales and Operating Income



## Construction, Mining \& Utility Equipment: Quarterly Sales and Segment Profit




## Construction, Mining \& Utility Equipment: Quarterly Sales (To Outside Customers) by Region

## Billions

of yen


| Exchange rates | 1Q FY10 | 2Q FY10 | 3Q FY10 | 4Q FY10 | 1Q FY11 | 2Q FY11 | 3Q FY11 | 4Q FY11 | 1Q FY12 | 2Q FY12 | 3Q FY12 | 4Q FY12 | 1Q FY13 | 2Q FY13 | 3Q FY13 | 4Q FY13 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| USD | 91.3 yen | 85.0 yen | 82.2 yen | 82.3 yen | 81.2 yen | 77.1 yen | 77.9 yen | 79.8 yen | 80.6 yen | 78.7 yen | 80.1 yen | 90.7 yen | 97.3 yen |  |  |  |
| EUR | 114.8 yen | 111.5 yen | 110.4 yen | 113.8 yen | 118.3 yen | 108.7 yen | 104.9 yen | 106.3 yen | 104.6 yen | 98.3 yen | 103.5 yen | 120.1 yen | 126.4 yen |  |  |  |
| RMB | 13.4 yen | 12.6 yen | 12.4 yen | 12.5 yen | 12.5 yen | 12.1 yen | 12.3 yen | 12.7 yen | 12.8 yen | 12.4 yen | 12.8 yen | 14.6 yen | 15.8 yen |  |  |  |

## Industrial Machinery \& Others: Quarterly Sales and Segment Profit




## Cautionary Statement

This presentation sheets contain forward-looking statements that reflect management's views and assumptions in the light of information currently available with respect to certain future events, including expected financial position, operating results and business strategies. These statements can be identified by the use of terms such as "will," "believes," "should," "projects," "plans," "expects," and similar terms and expressions that identify future events or expectations. Actual results may differ materially from those projected, and the events and results of such forward-looking assumptions cannot be assured. Any forward-looking statements speak only as of the date of this presentation sheets, and Komatsu assumes no duty to update such statements.

Factors that may cause actual results to differ materially from those predicted by such forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, unanticipated changes in demand for the Company's principal products, owing to changes in the economic conditions in the Company's principal markets; changes in exchange rates or the impact of increased competition; unanticipated costs or delays encountered in achieving the Company's objectives with respect to globalized product sourcing and new information technology tools; uncertainties as to the results of the Company's research and development efforts and its ability to access and protect certain intellectual property rights; the impact of regulatory changes and accounting principles and practices; and the introduction, success and timing of business initiatives and strategies.


D61PXi-23 medium-sized bulldozer which features the world's first ${ }^{\star}$ full automatic blade control

\author{

* Based on Komatsu's research concerning seven major products, i.e., crawler-type
} hydraulic excavator, wheel-type hydraulic excavator, wheel loader, bulldozer, motor grader, rigid dump truck and articulated dump truck

Business Coordination Department, KOMATSU LTD. TEL: +81-3-5561-2687
FAX: +81-3-3582-8332
http://www.komatsu.com/


[^0]:    * Upon adoption of ASC 810, "Net income" is equivalent to "Net income attributable to Komatsu Ltd."

