

# Business Results for the First Quarter Period (April – June, 2012) of FY2012 ending March 31, 2013

July 31, 2012

Business Coordination Department Komatsu Ltd.



## **Highlights of the First Quarter of FY2012**

1. Sales and Profits: First-quarter sales and profits declined from 1Q FY2011, as mainly affected by delayed recovery of Chinese demand for construction equipment, sluggish demand for wire saws and the Japanese yen's appreciation against USD, EUR and other currencies.

	FY2011/1Q	FY2012/1Q	Change
Net sales	494.1 billion yen	469.9 billion yen	(4.9)%
Operating income	68.3 billion yen	55.7 billion yen	(18.5)%
Operating income ratio	13.8%	11.9%	(1.9) pts
Net income*	55.7 billion yen	32.1 billion yen	(42.3)%

<sup>\* &</sup>quot;Net income" is equivalent to "Net income attributable to Komatsu Ltd." in accordance with the FASB Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 810.

#### 2. Review of two business segments

#### Construction, mining & utility equipment

- -While demand for mining equipment remained strong esp. in Latin America and Oceania, first-quarter sales declined by 1.6% from 1Q FY2011, as mainly affected by reduced sales against the backdrop of sluggish demand in China.
- -Segment profit declined by 11.0%, as mainly affected by the Japanese yen's appreciation against USD and EUR in addition to reduced demand in China.

#### **Industrial machinery & others**

-While orders for and sales of presses and machine tools remained brisk, demand for wire saws failed to recover from the sharp plunge occurred in the second half of FY2011. Both first-quarter sales and segment profit declined from 1Q FY2011.

Ref: Net sales and operating income translated\* in USD and EUR

	3		
Millions of USD	FY11/1Q	FY12/1Q	Change
Net sales	6,101	5,874	(3.7)%
Operating income	844	696	(17.5)%
Net income	688	402	(41.6)%

Millions of EUR	FY11/1Q	FY12/1Q	Change
Net sales	4,224	4,747	+12.4%
Operating income	584	563	(3.7)%
Net income	476	324	(31.8)%

\* Respective rates at June 30, 2011 and 2012.

We have revised our projection for FY2012 business results (announced on April 26, 2012), in light of first-quarter business results and changes in the business environment.

<sup>3.</sup> Revision of the projection for FY2012 business results



## Sales and Profits for 1Q FY2012

- Both first-quarter sales and profits declined from 1Q FY2011, as mainly affected by delayed recovery of Chinese demand for construction equipment, sluggish demand for wire saws which had been brisk until the end of the first half period of FY2011, and the Japanese yen's appreciation against USD and EUR.

%: Profit ratio [ ]: Sales to outside customers								
	USE	<b>2011/1Q</b> 01=JPY81.2	FY2012/1Q USD1=JPY80.6 EUR1=JPY104.6 RMB1=JPY12.8		USD1=JPY80.6		Cha	nge
		1=JPY118.3 31=JPY12.5			Λ .		Amounts	Rates
Sales		494.1		469.9	(24.2)	(4.9)%		
- Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment - Industrial Machinery & Others		[435.3] 436.6 [58.8] 60.5		[428.9] 429.7 [41.0] 43.0	[(6.4)] (6.8) [(17.8)] (17.4)	[(1.5)%] (1.6)% [(30.3)%] (28.9)%		
- Elimination		(3.0)		(2.9)	+0.1	-		
Segment profit	13.8%	68.1	11.8%	55.2	(12.8)	(18.9)%		
- Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment - Industrial Machinery & Others	13.9%	60.8 8.8	12.6%	54.2 2.3	(6.6) (6.4)	(11.0)% (73.1)%		
- Corporate & elimination		(1.6)		(1.3)	+0.3	-		
Other operating income (expenses)		0.2		0.4	+0.1	+76.7%		
Operating income	13.8%	68.3	11.9%	55.7	(12.6)	(18.5)%		
Other income (expenses)	*2 0.0			(4.4)	(4.5)	-		
Net income before income taxes		68.4		51.2	(17.1)	(25.1)%		
Net income *1		*3 55.7		32.1	(23.5)	(42.3)%		

<sup>\*1</sup> Upon adoption of ASC 810, "Net income" is equivalent to "Net income attributable to Komatsu Ltd." \*2 Including a gain of 2.6 billion JPY from remeasuring to fair value its equity interest in Gigaphoton Inc. (a consolidated subsidiary since 2Q FY2011) \*3 Including a gain of 12.7 billion JPY from recognition of deferred tax asset related to the merge of Komatsu Rental Ltd.



## Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment: Sales by Region for 1Q FY2012 (To Outside Customers)

 Although a sharp drop in sales in China was almost compensated for by increased sales of mining equipment in Latin America and Oceania and sales of construction equipment in North America, Japan and other regions, first-quarter sales declined by 1.5% from 1Q FY2011.

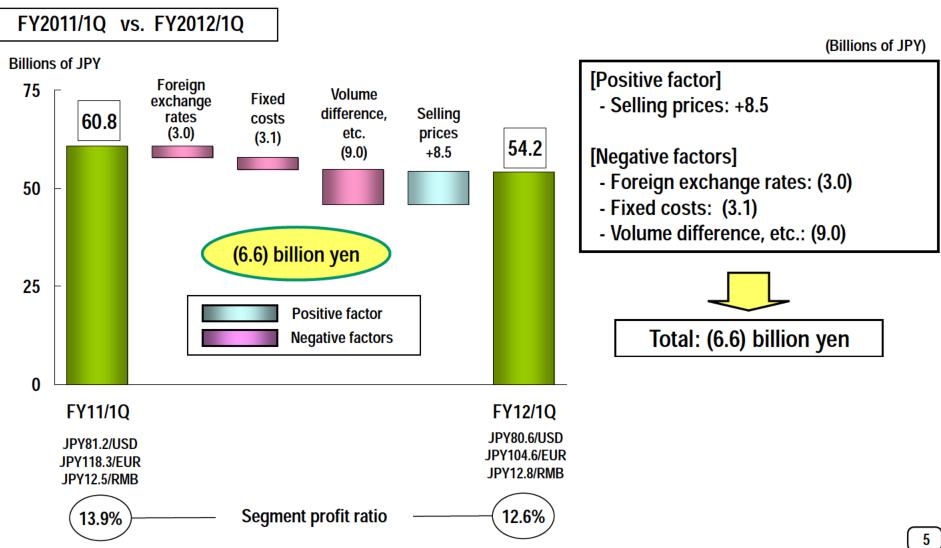
	Billions of JPY	FY2011/1Q	FY2012/1Q	Change		
	DIIIIOIIS OI JPY	FYZUTI/TQ	F12012/1Q	Amounts	Percentages	
	Japan	61.4	62.5	+1.1	+1.8%	
Traditional Markets	North America	55.1	61.9	+6.7	+12.2%	
Maritoto	Europe	31.5	27.9	(3.6)	(11.6)%	
	Latin America	50.9	63.3	+12.3	+24.3%	
	CIS	21.9	21.9	(0.0)	(0.2)%	
	China	75.4	40.7	(34.7)	(46.0)%	
Strategic Markets	Asia	74.8	78.5	+3.6	+4.9%	
IVIAI KELS	Oceania	34.2	44.3	+10.0	+29.4%	
	Middle East	11.0	5.2	(5.8)	(52.6)%	
	Africa	18.5	22.4	+3.8	+20.9%	
	Total	435.3	428.9	(6.4)	(1.5)%	
Mining	g equipment in total above	122.3	155.2	+32.9	+26.9%	
Breakdowr by rec				Middle East 1 Africa Japan Oceania 5% 15%		





# Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment: Causes of Difference in Segment Profit

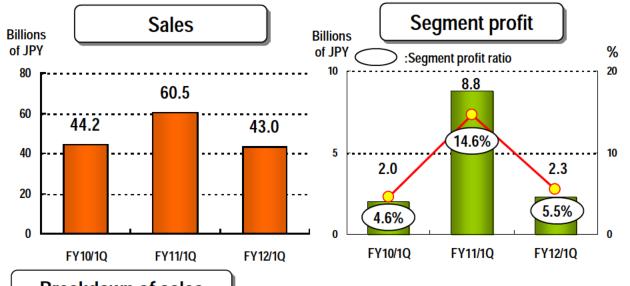
- While reduced volume of sales due to dropped demand in China was almost compensated for by improved selling prices, first-quarter segment profit decreased by 6.6 billion yen from 1Q FY2011, due to the Japanese yen's appreciation against USD and EUR as well as increased fixed costs.





## Industrial Machinery & Others: Sales and Segment Profit for 1Q FY2012

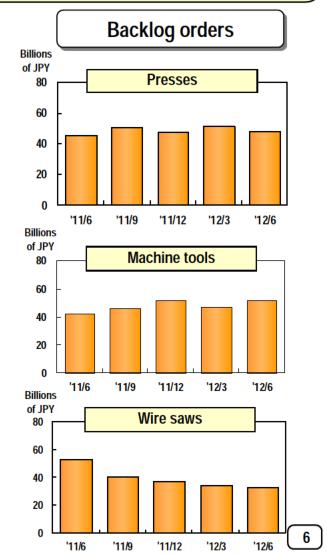
- First-quarter sales and profits declined from 1Q FY2011, as we weren't able to compensate for dropped sales of wire saws due to sluggish demand by stable sales of presses and machine tools.
- Backlog orders for presses and machine tools remained stable.



### Breakdown of sales

Billions of yen

	FY11/1Q	FY12/1Q	Change
Komatsu Industries, etc. (total of press and sheet-metal machines)	6.7	11.1	+4.4
Komatsu NTC [represented by wire saws]	41.0 [25.5]	15.2 [2.0]	(25.8) [(23.5)]
Others [represented by Gigaphoton] [represented by Komatsu House]	12.9 [0.0] [5.9]	16.7 [5.4] [3.7]	+3.8 [+5.4] [(2.2)]
Total	60.5	43.0	(17.4)

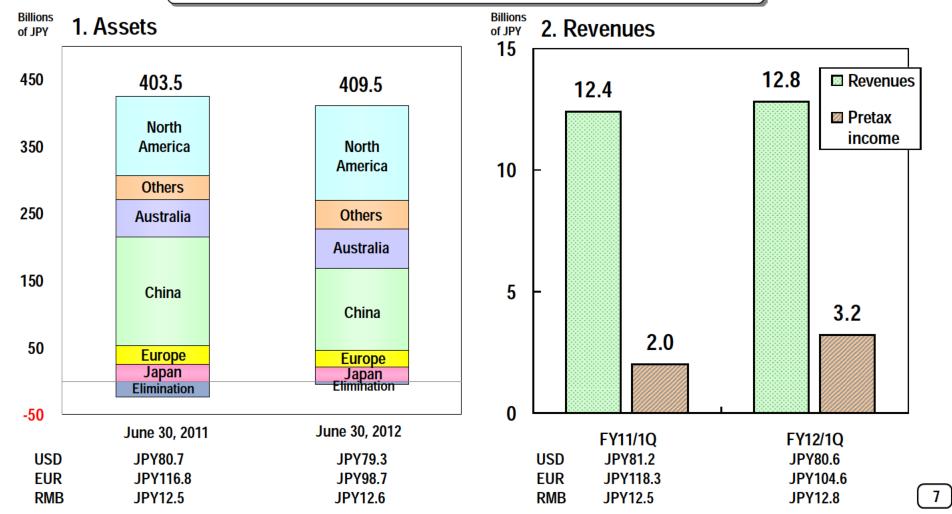




## **Retail Finance Business**

- While assets decreased in China, those increased in North America. Total assets at June 30, 2012 grew from the previous fiscal year-end.
- Both first-quarter revenues and pretax income increased from 1Q FY2011, mainly due to increased assets in North America.







## **Consolidated Balance Sheets**

- Total assets declined by 76.2 billion yen from the previous fiscal year-end, mainly due to decreased trade notes and accounts receivable.
   Komatsu Ltd. shareholders' equity ratio increased by 0.3 points from the previous fiscal year-end, to 43.8%.

Billions of JPY  : Net debt-to-equity ratio	2012/3/31 USD1=JPY82.2 EUR1=JPY109.8 RMB1=JPY13.1	2012/6/30 USD1=JPY79.3 EUR1=JPY98.7 RMB1=JPY12.6	Change
Cash & deposits (incl. time deposits) [a]	83.9	90.1	+6.1
Accounts receivable (incl. long-term trade receivables)	744.0	672.1	(71.9)
<excl. consolidated="" finance="" of="" retail="" subsidiaries="" those=""></excl.>	<397.5>	<338.7>	<(58.7)>
Inventories	612.3	615.4	+3.0
Tangible fixed assets	529.6	521.9	(7.7)
Other assets	350.4	344.6	(5.8)
Total assets	2,320.5	2,244.2	(76.2)
Accounts payable	273.4	249.8	(23.5)
Interest-bearing debt [b]	647.8	655.9	+8.1
< Excl. those of consolidated retail finance subsidiaries>	<336.9>	<358.7>	<+21.7>
Other liabilities	341.8	312.6	(29.1)
Total liabilities	1,263.0	1,218.5	(44.5)
[Shareholders' equity ratio]	[43.5%]	[43.8%]	[+0.3 pts]
Komatsu Ltd. shareholders' equity	1,009.6	983.3	(26.3)
Noncontrolling interests	47.7	42.4	(5.2)
Liabilities & Equity	2,320.5	2,244.2	(76.2)
Interest-bearing debt, net [b-a]	0.56 563.8	0.58 565.8	+1.9
Net D/E ratio excl. cash and interest-bearing debt of consolidated retail finance subsidiaries	0.28	0.31	



# **Projection for FY2012 Business Results**

- We have revised our projection (as of April 26) for FY2012 business results by considering delaying recovery of Chinese demand, slowing demand for medium and large equipment for use in coal mines against the backdrop of price decline of thermal coal.
- Compared to the projection (as of April 26), we are projecting consolidated sales of 1,970 billion yen, 130 billion yen less, and operating income of 262 billion yen, 53 billion yen short. They remain virtually flat from FY2011.

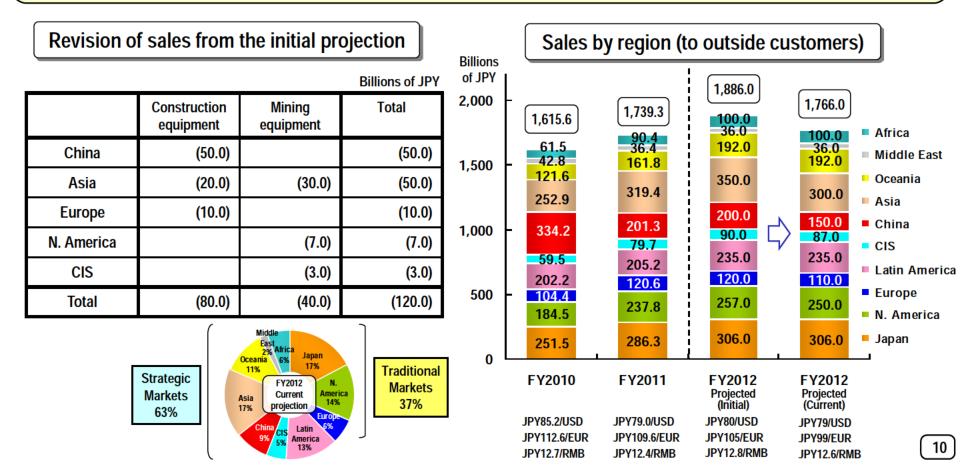
%	Profit ratio (	atio ( ): Sales to outside customers					Billions of JPY
	FY2011 results (A) USD1=JPY79.0 EUR1=JPY109.6	FY2012 projection (Initial) (B) (Current) (C) USD1=JPY80 EUR1=JPY105  FY2012 projection (Current) (C) USD1=JPY79		Difference in projections (C-B)		FY2011 results vs. Current projection (C-A)	
	RMB1=JPY12.4	RMB1=JPY12.8	RMB1=JPY12.6	Change	Change (%)	Change	Change (%)
Net sales	1,981.7	2,100.0	1,970.0	(130.0)	(6.2)%	(11.7)	(0.6)%
- Construction, mining & utility equipment - Industrial machinery & others	[1,739.3] 1,744.2 [242.4] 251.1	[1,886.0] 1,890.0 [214.0] 220.0	[1,766.0] 1,770.0 [204.0] 210.0	[(120.0)] (120.0) [(10.0)] (10.0)	[(6.4)%] (6.3)% [(4.7)%] (4.5)%		[+1.5%] +1.5% [(15.8)%] (16.4)%
- Elimination	(13.6)	(10.0)	(10.0)	0.0	-	+3.6	-
Segment profit	13.1% 258.6	15.3% 321.0	13.5% 265.0	(56.0)	(17.4)%	+6.3	+2.4%
- Construction, mining & utility equipment - Industrial machinery & others	14.1% 246.2 6.7% 16.7	16.9% 320.0 3.2% 7.0	14.9% 2.9% 2.9% 6.0	(56.0) (1.0)	(17.5)% (14.3)%	+17.7 (10.7)	+7.2% (64.2)%
- Corporate & elimination	(4.4)	(6.0)	(5.0)	(1.0)	-	(0.5)	-
Other operating income (expenses)	(2.3)	(6.0)	(3.0)	(3.0)	-	(0.6)	-
Operating income	12.9% 256.3	15.0% 315.0	13.3% 262.0	(53.0)	(16.8)%	+5.6	+2.2%
Other income (expenses)	(6.7)	(7.0)	(10.0)	(3.0)	-	(3.2)	-
Net income before income taxes	249.6	308.0	252.0	(56.0)	(18.2)%	+2.3	+1.0%
Net income *1	167.0	190.0	157.0	(33.0)	(17.4)%	(10.0)	(6.0)%

<sup>\*1</sup> Upon adoption of ASC 810, "Net income" is equivalent to "Net income attributable to Komatsu Ltd."



## Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment: Projection of FY2012 Sales by Region (To Outside Customers)

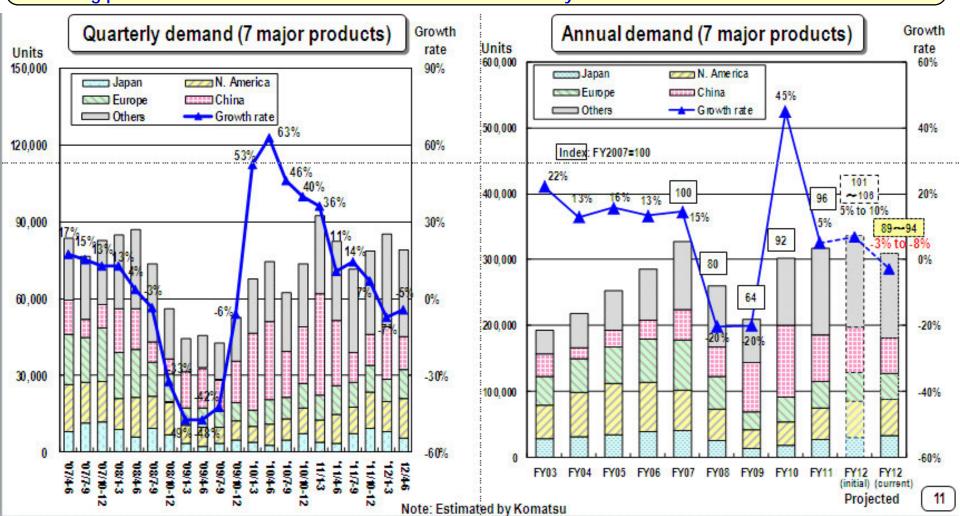
- We are projecting that full-year sales to outside customers will decline by 120 billion yen from our initial projection to 1,766 billion yen.
- Of this decline, 80 billion yen should consist of reduced sales of construction equipment in China due to delaying recovery of demand as well as a drop in sales in Asia centering on medium-sized equipment for coal mines in Indonesia.
- With respect to mining equipment, we are estimating that a decline of 40 billion yen in sales mainly in Indonesia as adversely affected by falling prices of thermal coal.





# Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment: Demand for Seven Major Products

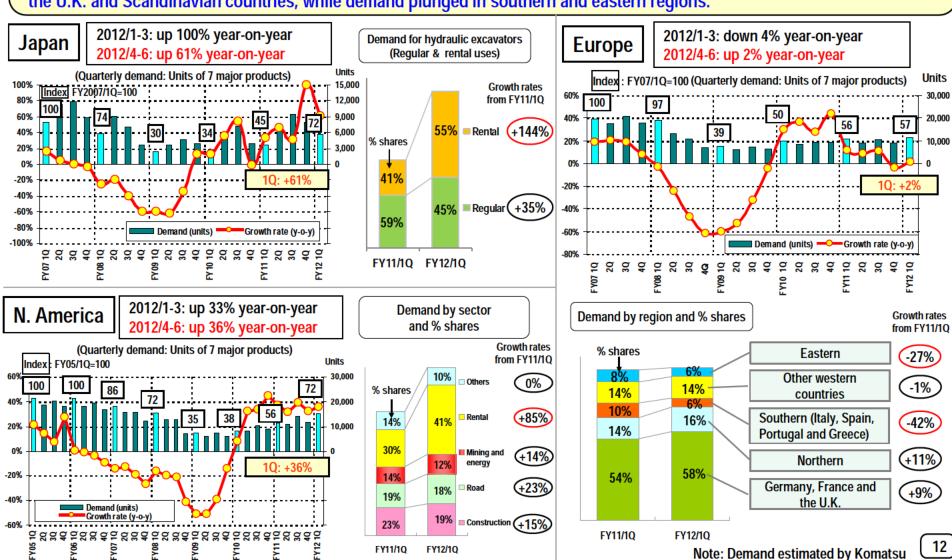
- First-quarter results: While demand remained firm in Japan and North America, demand dropped to about half in China from 1Q FY2011. Demand declined by 5% from 1Q FY2011.
- Full-year projection: In addition to delaying recovery of demand in China, we are projecting demand for medium and large equipment for use in coal mines to slow down mainly in Indonesia against the backdrop of falling prices of thermal coal. Global demand should decline by 3% to 8% from FY2011.





# Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment: Demand in Major Markets: 1) Traditional Markets

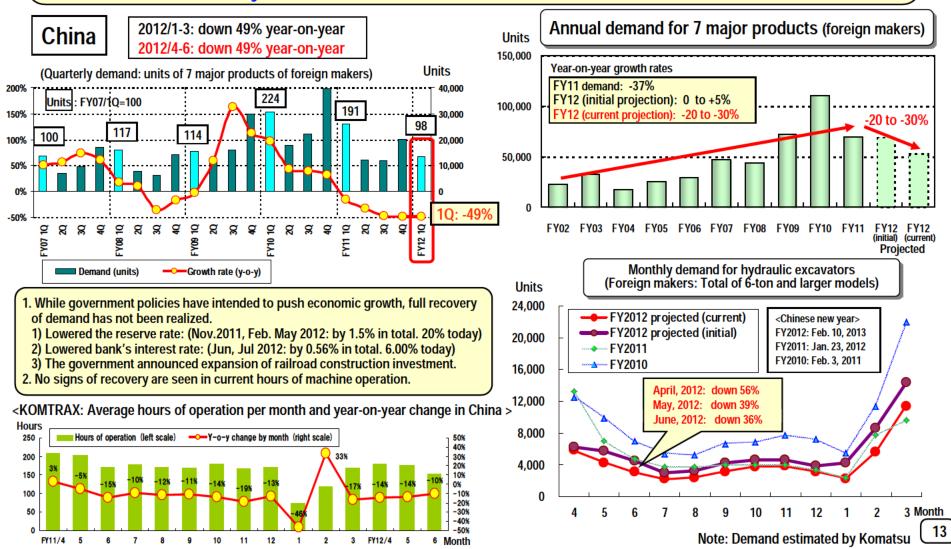
- First-quarter Japanese demand climbed by 61% from 1Q FY2011, driven by demand from rental companies.
- First-quarter North American demand expanded by 36% from 1Q FY2011, driven by growing demand from the rental industry in addition to firm demand in the housing and road construction sectors.
- In Europe, first-quarter demand increased by 2% from 1Q FY2011, supported by steady growth in Germany, France, the U.K. and Scandinavian countries, while demand plunged in southern and eastern regions.





## Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment: Demand in Major Markets: 2) Strategic Markets (China)

- First-quarter demand remained sluggish and declined by 49% from 1Q FY2011, reflecting delayed recovery of new construction project starts.
- With no signs of recovery today, demand should remain sluggish into the near future. Demand in FY2012 should decline by 20 to 30% from FY2011.



Nickel price



## Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment: Demand in Major Markets: 2) Strategic Markets (SE Asia)

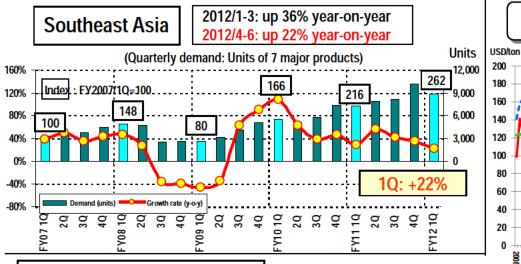
- First-quarter demand advanced by 22% from 1Q FY2011, while current demand is softening against the backdrop of falling prices of thermal coal.

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Prices of thermal coal,

palm oil and pulp

- We are estimating that demand will slow down, especially in Indonesia, from the second quarter.



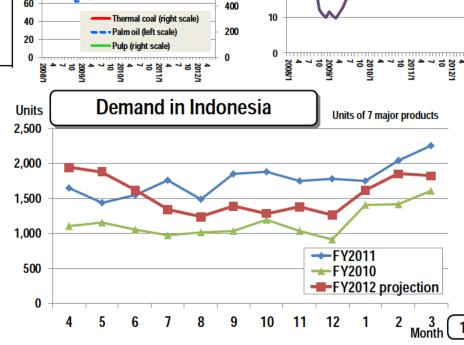
#### Market conditions in Indonesia

1) Reducing or halting production in coal mines due to falling prices of thermal coal

Trend of coal mines (owners & contractors)

	Owners	Contractors			
Small & medium	Some mines are halting of	Some mines are halting operation			
Majors	Shifting from high-cost, low-calorie coal	Reducing production			

- 2) Export tariff on raw ores (May 2012 and onward)
  - Applied: 65 items (nickel, tin, etc.)
  - Export tariff: 20% (Total export ban in 2014 and onward)



USD/ton USD K /ton

1,400

1,200 1,000

800

600

50

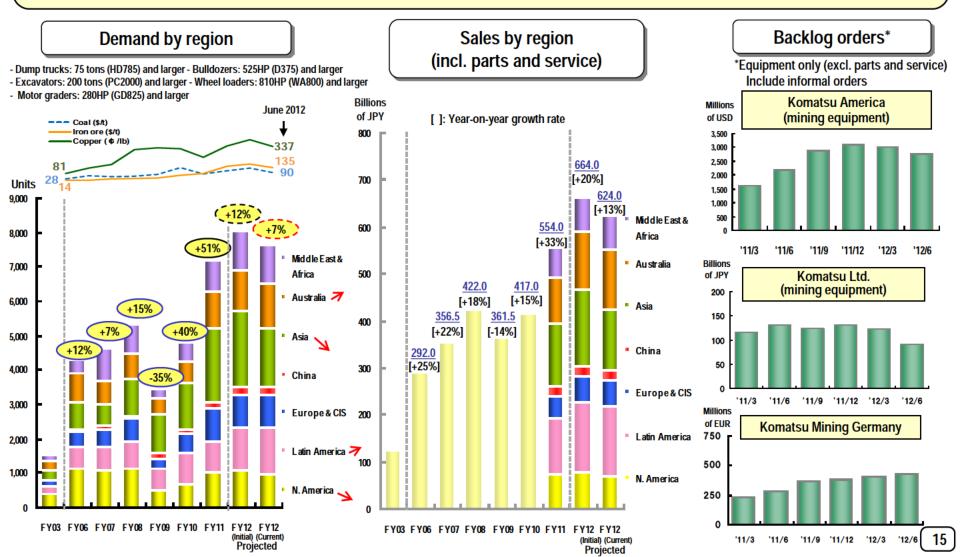
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# KOMATSU

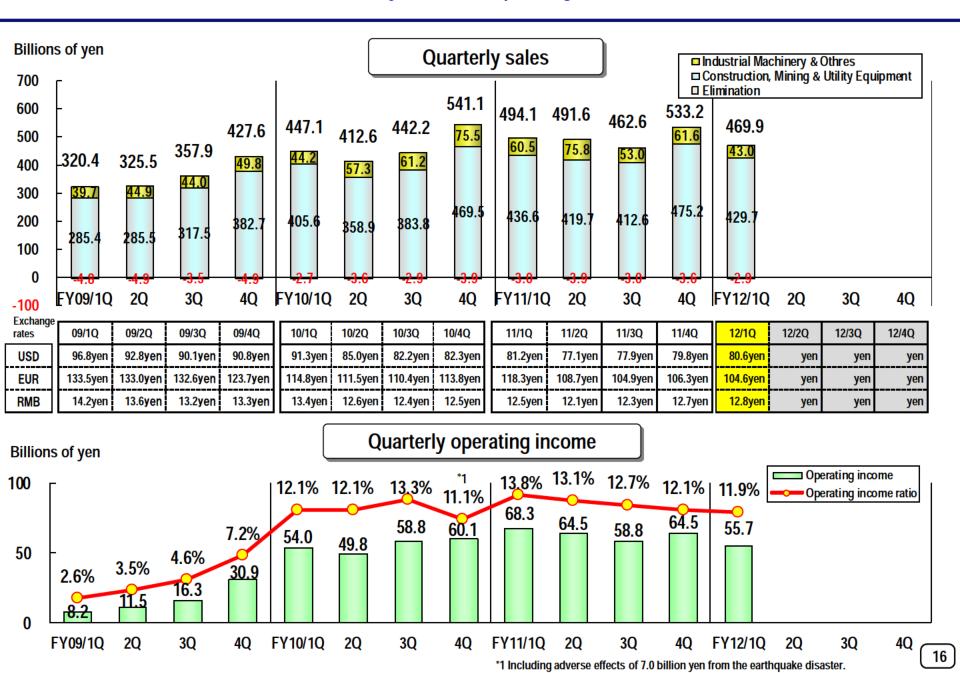
## Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment: Demand and Sales for Mining Equipment by Region, and Backlog Orders

- Although demand should decline from our initial projection due to falling prices of thermal coal, it should increase by 7% from FY2011.
- FY2012 sales should also decline from our initial projection, but should advance by 13% from FY2011.
- Orders and inquiries remain brisk except for Indonesia, and backlog orders also remain steady.



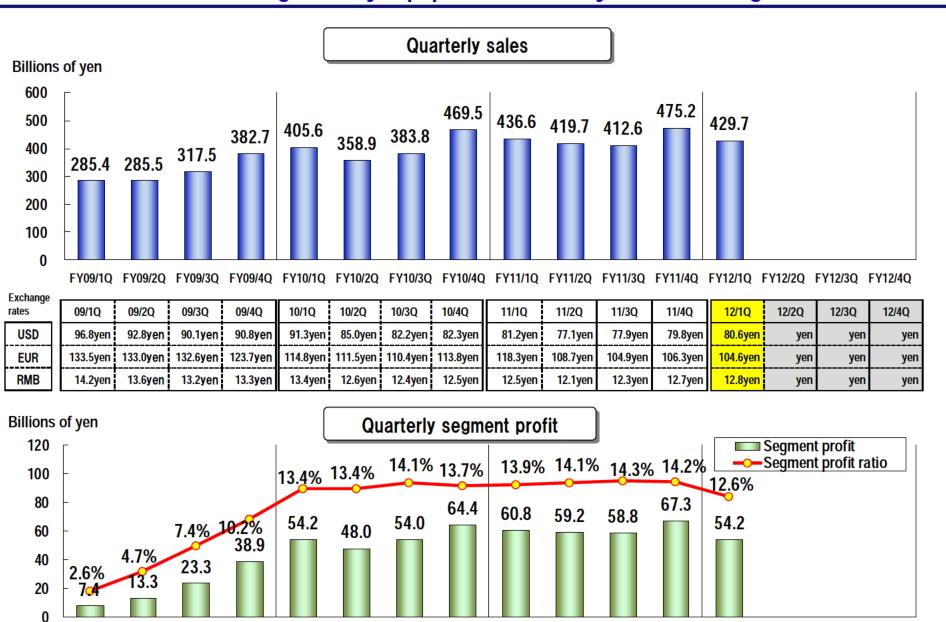


## **Quarterly Sales and Operating Income**





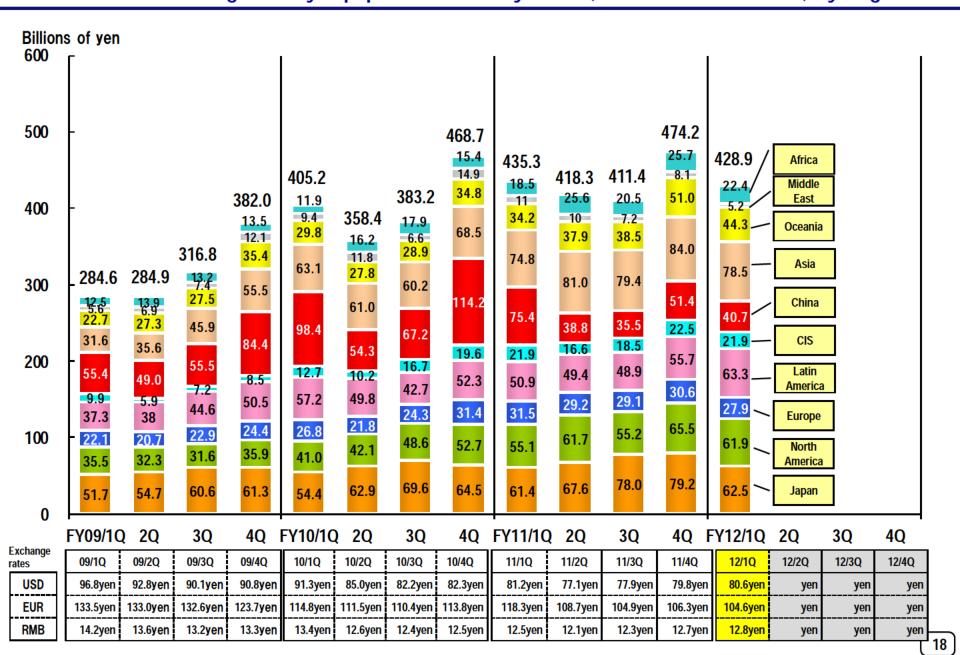
# Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment: Quarterly Sales and Segment Profit



FY09/1Q FY09/2Q FY09/3Q FY09/4Q FY10/1Q FY10/2Q FY10/3Q FY10/4Q FY11/1Q FY11/2Q FY11/3Q FY11/4Q FY12/1Q FY12/1Q FY12/3Q FY12/4Q

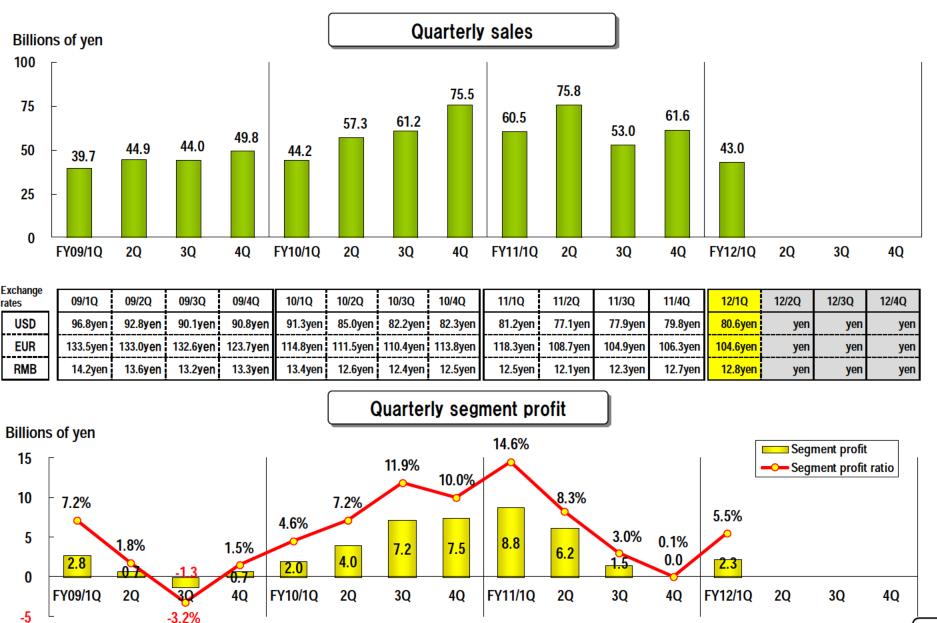


## Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment: Quarterly Sales (To Outside Customers) by Region





# **Industrial Machinery & Others: Quarterly Sales and Segment Profit**





### **Cautionary Statement**

This presentation sheets contain forward-looking statements that reflect management's views and assumptions in the light of information currently available with respect to certain future events, including expected financial position, operating results and business strategies. These statements can be identified by the use of terms such as "will," "believes," "should," "projects," "plans," "expects," and similar terms and expressions that identify future events or expectations. Actual results may differ materially from those projected, and the events and results of such forward-looking assumptions cannot be assured. Any forward-looking statements speak only as of the date of this presentation sheets, and Komatsu assumes no duty to update such statements.

Factors that may cause actual results to differ materially from those predicted by such forward-looking statements include, but are not limited to, unanticipated changes in demand for the Company's principal products, owing to changes in the economic conditions in the Company's principal markets; changes in exchange rates or the impact of increased competition; unanticipated costs or delays encountered in achieving the Company's objectives with respect to globalized product sourcing and new information technology tools; uncertainties as to the results of the Company's research and development efforts and its ability to access and protect certain intellectual property rights; the impact of regulatory changes and accounting principles and practices; and the introduction, success and timing of business initiatives and strategies.

The new hydrostatic transmission-assisted FH50-1 forklift truck which features our accumulated technological expertise in hydraulics and controls of construction equipment

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