KOMATSU 1Q FY2013 Business Results

# Business Results for the First Quarter Period (April-June, 2013)

of FY2013 ending March 31, 2014

July 29, 2013

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(1)



# Highlights of the First Quarter of FY2013 (April-June 2013)

#### 1. Sales and profits:

- For the first quarter period under review (1Q FY2013), consolidated net sales decreased by 3.1% from the previous first quarter a year ago (1Q FY2012), to JPY455.1 billion.
- Operating income declined by 5.9% to JPY52.4 billion, which translates into an operating income ratio of 11.5%, a decrease of 0.4 percentage points.
- Net income increased by 16.1% to JPY37.2 billion.

	1Q FY2012	1Q FY2013	Change	
Net sales	469.9 billion yen	455.1 billion yen	(3.1)%	
Operating income	55.7 billion yen	52.4 billion yen	(5.9)%	
Operating income ratio	11.9%	11.5%	(0.4) pts	
Net income*	32.1 billion yen	37.2 billion yen	16.1%	

<sup>\* &</sup>quot;Net income" is equivalent to "Net income attributable to Komatsu Ltd." in accordance with the FASB Accounting Standards Codification (ASC) 810.

#### 2. Review of two business segments:

### Construction, Mining and Utility Equipment

Declined demand for construction equipment and mining equipment in Indonesia and reduced demand for mining equipment in Latin America was compensated for by expanded sales of construction equipment mainly in Japan and the Middle East as well as parts. However, sales and profits decreased from 1Q FY2012.

#### **Industrial Machinery and Others**

While sales of machine tools increased steadily to the automobile manufacturing industry in particular, those of sheet metal and forging machinery, such as large presses, decreased. Sales and profits declined from 1Q FY2012.

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- For the first quarter period under review(1Q FY2013), net sales decreased by 3.1% from the corresponding period a year ago, to JPY455.1 billion. This was broadly in line with expectations.
- Operating income declined by 5.9% to JPY52.4 billion, which translates into an operating income ratio of 11.5%, a decrease of 0.4 percentage points.
- Quarterly net income increased by 16.1% year on year to 37.2 billion.
- In the Construction, Mining and Utility Equipment segment, construction equipment and mining equipment sales in Indonesia and sales of mining equipment in Latin America decreased. This was compensated for mainly by expanded sales of construction equipment in Japan and the Middle East as well as parts. However, both sales and profits decreased from 1Q FY2012.
- In the Industrial Machinery and Others segment, while sales of machine tools increased steadily to the automobile manufacturing industry in particular, sheet metal and forging machinery, such as large presses, saw declining sales. Sales and profits declined from 1Q FY2012.



## Sales and Profits for 1Q FY2013

Reduced demand for mining equipment was compensated for by expanded sales of construction equipment mainly in Japan and the Middle East, parts and machine tools for the automobile manufacturing industry. However, net sales decreased by 3.1% from 1Q FY2012, to JPY455.1 billion. Operating income declined by 5.9% to JPY52.4 billion.

%: Profit ratio [ ]: Sales after elimination of inter-segment transactions Billions of yen							
	1Q FY2012 1USD=JPY80.6 1EUR=JPY104.6 1RMB=JPY12.8	1Q FY2013 1USD=JPY97.3 1EUR=JPY126.4 1RMB=JPY15.8	Change				
Net sales	469.9	455.1	(14.7)	(3.1)%			
- Construction, mining & utility equipment - Industrial machinery & others	[428.9] 429.7 [41.0] 43.0	[415.9] 416.6 [39.2] 40.3	[(13.0)] (13.1) [(1.7)] (2.7)	[(3.0)%] (3.1)% [(4.3)%] (6.3)%			
- Elimination	(2.9)	(1.8)	1.0	-			
Segment profit	11.8% 55.2	11.5% 52.5	(2.7)	(4.9)%			
- Construction, mining & utility equipment - Industrial machinery & others	12.6% 54.2 5.5% 2.3	12.6% 2.0% 52.6 0.8	(1.5) (1.5)	(2.9)% (65.4)%			
- Corporate & elimination	(1.3)	(0.8)	0.4	-			
Other operating income (expenses)	0.4	(0.1)	(0.5)	-			
Operating income	11.9% 55.7	11.5% 52.4	(3.3)	(5.9)%			
Other income (expenses)	(4.4)	(0.8)	3.6	-			
Net income before income taxes	51.2	51.5	0.3	0.7%			
Net income *	32.1	37.2	5.1	16.1%			
* Upon adoption of ASC 810, "Net income"	* Upon adoption of ASC 810, "Net income" is equivalent to "Net income attributable to Komatsu Ltd."						

- The Japanese yen depreciated substantially against major currencies, compared to the previous year, trading at JPY97.3 against the U.S. dollar, JPY126.4 against the euro, and JPY15.8 against the renminbi.
- Net sales for the Construction, Mining and Utility Equipment segment decreased by 3.1% and segment profit declined by 2.9% from 1Q FY2012, attributable mainly to reduced demand for mining equipment. However, segment profit ratio stayed flat from 1Q FY2012 at 12.6%.
- As for the Industrial Machinery and Others segment, net sales decreased by 6.3% from 1Q FY2012 and segment profit went down by 65.4%.
- Operating income declined by 5.9%. However, due largely to the impact from the foreign exchange rates as a non-operating expense and a temporary decline in corporate taxes, quarterly net income increased by 16.1% from 1Q FY2012.



## Construction, Mining & Utility Equipment: Sales by Region (to Outside Customers) for 1Q FY2013

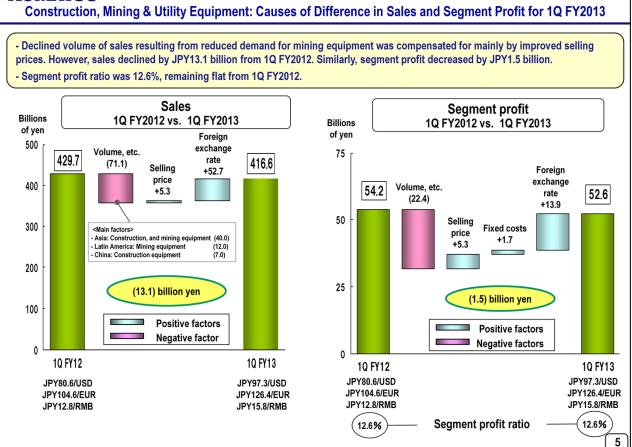
- Reduced demand for mining equipment in areas such as Indonesia and Latin America was compensated for by expanded sales of construction equipment mainly in Japan and the Middle East as well as parts. However, sales to outside customers decreased by 3.0% from 1Q FY2012, to JPY415.9 billion.

- Traditional Markets' share in total sales grew to 39%, reflecting steady sales recorded in Japan, while sales declined in Asia, Latin America and CIS.

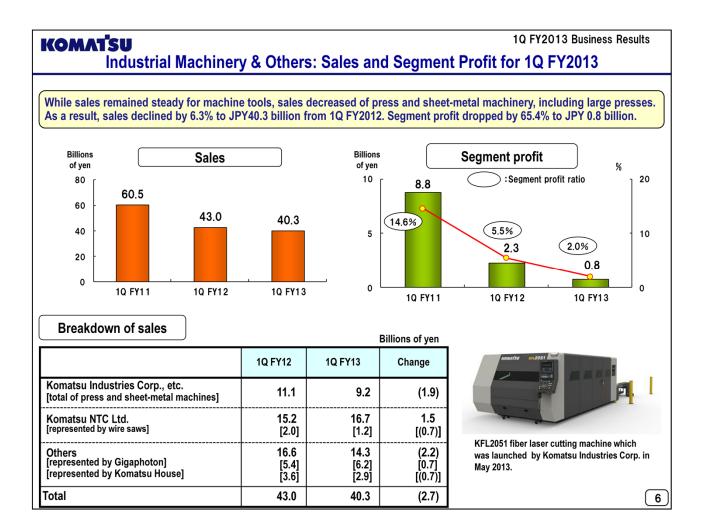
Billions of yen		1Q FY2012	1Q FY2013	Change	
	Japan	62.5	66.4	3.9	6.3%
Traditional Markets Strategic Markets	North America	61.9	65.6	3.7	6.0%
	Europe	27.9	30.4	2.5	9.2%
	Latin America	63.3	59.4	(3.9)	(6.2)%
	CIS	21.9	18.5	(3.3)	(15.4)%
	China	40.7	41.4	0.6	1.7%
	Asia	78.5	47.9	(30.5)	(38.9)%
	Oceania	44.3	47.3	3.0	6.9%
	Middle East	5.2	13.6	8.3	159.7%
	Africa	22.4	24.9	2.5	11.3%
	Total	428.9	415.9	(13.0)	(3.0)%
Minin	g equipment in total above	155.2	129.6	(25.6)	(16.5)%
Breakdown of sales by region  Strategic Markets 64%  Middle Africa Japan 10% 1% 5% 15%  Asia 1Q FY12  Markets 36%  Traditional Markets 36%  Strategic Markets 61%  Strategic Markets 61%  Traditional Markets 36%  Traditional Markets 36%  Strategic Markets 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10% 10%					

- Sales in Japan and Middle East expanded from 1Q FY2012, supported by brisk demand, while sales decreased in areas, such as Asia and Latin America and CIS, due to reduced demand for mining equipment.
- Traditional Markets' share in total sales grew to 39% from 36%, reflecting steady sales recorded in areas, such as Japan, while sales declined in areas, such as Asia.
- Sales of mining equipment worldwide decreased by 16.5% from 1Q FY2012.

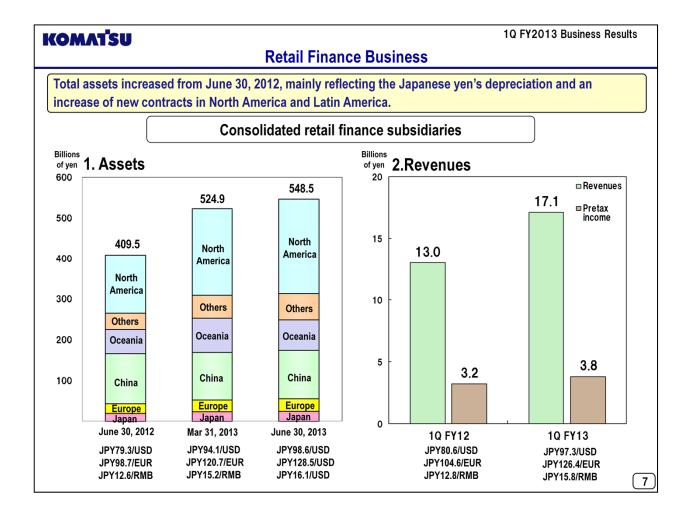




- This page compares the first quarter sales and segment profit of our construction, mining and utility equipment business for FY2013 and FY2012.
- Both foreign exchange rates and selling prices had a positive impact on sales by JPY52.7 billion and JPY5.3 billion, respectively. However, a decrease in the sales volume, resulting from reduced demand for mining equipment, had a big negative impact of JPY71.1 billion, resulting in decline of sales of JPY13.1 billion in total.
- The breakdown of JPY71.1 billion for the volume and others is as follows. The volume of sales declined in Indonesian mines, which was high in 1Q FY2012. In Latin America, the volume decreased due to reduced demand for mining equipment as well as sales being pushed out. Moreover, construction equipment sales volume in China was generally flat year on year, but sales decreased due to sales mix that had a higher portion of small equipment.
- As for segment profit, JPY13.9 billion in foreign exchange rates, JPY5.3 billion in selling prices and JPY1.7 billion in fixed costs resulted positively; however, this was not sufficient enough to offset the negative impact of JPY22.4 billion coming from the decrease in sales volume, resulting in a decline of JPY1.5 billion.
- Looking at the impact that each of the factors had on the segment profit ratio, you can see that external factors, such as positive impact from the foreign exchange rates, and the negative impact from volume decline together pushed down a segment profit ratio of 12.6% for the corresponding period a year ago. However, we were consequently able to keep segment profit at about the same level for 1Q FY2013 by making internal efforts, such as increasing selling prices and cutting down fixed and production costs.



- Sales increased firmly for machine tools, such as transfer machines produced by Komatsu NTC mainly centering on steady sales to the automobile industry. Sales declined for press and sheetmetal machinery, including large presses, made by Komatsu Industries Corp. which in line with our expectation.
- Orders received have been steady with sales expected to trend in line with the plan going forward.
- Segment profit ratio dropped from 5.5% to 2.0%, due to declined sales, as well as decreased sales in the high-margin Chinese market.
- Komatsu Industries Corp. launched a new fiber laser cutting machine in May 2013. We will
  continue to strive to strengthen the earnings potential of this business by developing innovative
  products as such.



- In the retail finance business, total assets increased from June 30, 2012, mainly reflecting the Japanese yen's depreciation and an increase of new contracts in North and Latin America.
- Revenues increased by JPY4.1 billion and pretax income was up by JPY600 million from 1Q FY2012 due to factors, such as the Japanese yen's depreciation. On a real basis, excluding the foreign exchange rate impact, revenues were broadly the same year on year.

1Q FY2013 Business Results

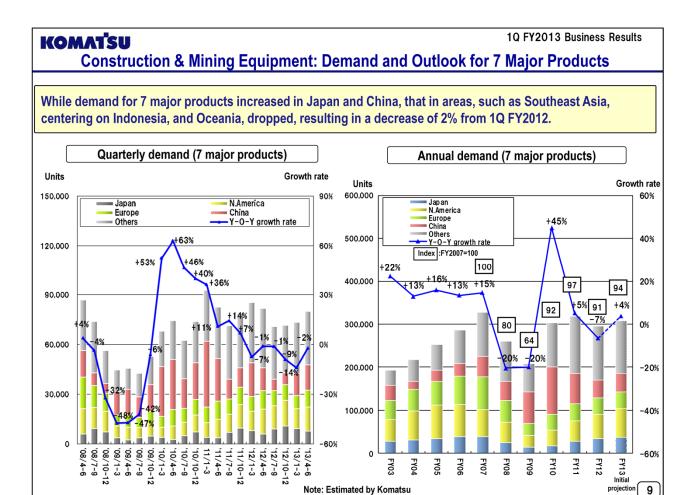
# KOMATSU

## **Consolidated Balance Sheets**

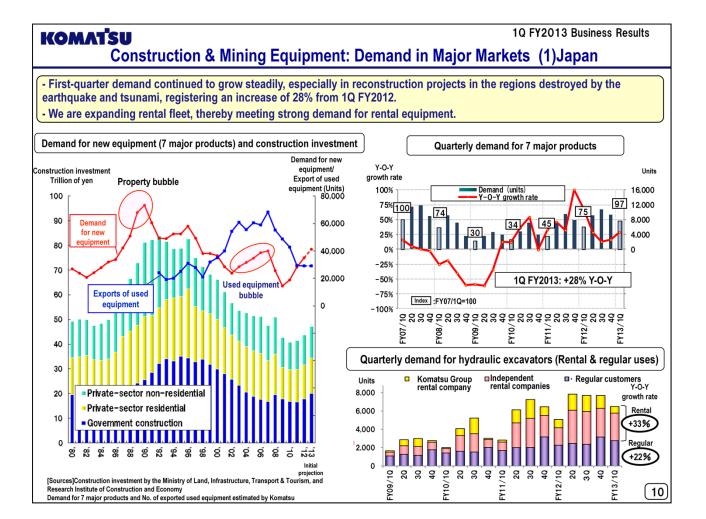
- Total assets increased by JPY42.0 billion from the previous fiscal year-end, mainly due to the Japanese yen's depreciation.
- Komatsu Ltd. shareholders' equity ratio increased by 1.0 point from the previous fiscal year-end, to 48.4%. Net debt-to-equity ratio improved to 0.48 points from the previous fiscal year-end.

	Billions of yen  : Net debt-to-equity ratio	Mar. 31, 2013 1 USD=JPY 94.1 1EUR=JPY 120.7 1RMB=JPY 15.2	June 30, 2013 1 USD =98.6yen 1EUR=128.5yen 1 RMB =16.1yen	Change
	Cash & deposits (incl. time deposits) [a]	93.8	93.7	(0.0)
	Accounts receivable (incl. long-term trade receivables)	842.7	821.5	(21.1)
:	<excl. consolidated="" finance="" of="" retail="" subsidiaries="" those=""></excl.>	<414.3>	<387.5>	<(26.7)>
	Inventories	633.6	672.2	38.6
	Tangible fixed assets	585.2	602.2	16.9
	Other assets	362.4	370.0	7.6
	Total assets	2,517.8	2,559.9	42.0
	Accounts payable	226.2	228.9	2.6
	Interest-bearing debt [b]	679.7	693.5	13.7
:	*Excl. those of consolidated retail finance subsidiaries>	<298.1>	<298.2>	<0.0>
	Other liabilities	359.1	339.2	(19.8)
	Total liabilities	1,265.1	1,261.6	(3.4)
	[Shareholders' equity ratio]	[47.4%]	[48.4%]	[+1.0pts.]
	Komatsu Ltd. shareholders' equity	1,193.1	1,239.5	46.3
	Noncontrolling interests	59.5	58.7	(0.7)
	Liabilities & Equity	2,517.8	2,559.9	42.0
	Interest-bearing debt, net [b-a]	0.49 585.9	0.48 599.7	13.8
	Net D/E ratio (excl. cash and interest-bearing debt of consolidated retail finance subsidiaries)	0.20	0.19	8

- Total assets on the surface increased by JPY42.0 billion from the previous fiscal year-end, mainly due to a sharp depreciation of the Japanese yen as represented by JPY98.6 against USD at June 30, 2013. On a real basis, however, total assets decreased. This is mainly due to a decline in accounts receivable, as progress was made to collect the receivables from expanded sales for 4Q FY2012 especially in Japan, North America, and China.
- Shareholders' equity increased by JPY46.3 billion, and shareholders' equity ratio increased by 1.0 points to 48.4%. Net debt-to-equity ratio improved slightly to 0.48 from the previous fiscal year-end.



- While demand for 7 major products worldwide increased in Japan and China, that in areas, such as Southeast Asia, centering on Indonesia, and Oceania, dropped off from the high levels recorded in the previous year. As a result, global demand decreased by 2% from 1Q FY2012, which was slightly higher than our expectation.
- Our initial projection of demand for FY2013 was an increase of 4% from FY2012, and we are expecting that this growth should remain for the full year.



- First-quarter demand continued to grow steadily in both rental companies and general customers, especially in reconstruction projects in the regions destroyed by the earthquake and tsunami, registering an increase of 28% from 1Q FY2012.
- At the beginning of this fiscal year, we projected total demand for FY2013 to increase by 7 to 12% year on year, but this may turn out to be higher.
- Orders received continue to trend at a high level. We expect this trend to remain, due to increasing inquiries for large construction equipment as reconstruction projects launch fully and an increase in customers' motivation to invest toward expectations for growing public works.
- We are expanding rental fleet, thereby meeting strong demand for rental equipment.

1Q FY2013 Business Results KOMATSU Construction & Mining Equipment: Demand in Major Markets (2) N. America While first-quarter demand continued to advance in the housing and energy development sectors, overall demand declined by 2% from 1Q FY2012 due to reduced demand in the mining and rental industries. -To meet steady demand in residential and non-residential construction, we are continuing to strengthen our distributors' rental business according to our strategy. We are also promoting smooth market introduction of Machine Control dozers launched in June this year. Demand for 7 major products and US housing starts Quarterly demand for 7 major products Growth Demand for 7 Housing starts Housing starts Demand for major 7 products 60% 80.000 100 100 250 69 20,000 40% 70.000 10.000 60.000 200 1Q FY2013: -2% Y-O-Y 50.000 Index : FY05/1Q=100 40.000 150 30.000 20.000 100 Breakdown of demand by segment (Unit basis) growth rate 50 Rental 37% -15% 13% 12% 17% Road 18% +5% D61PXi medium-sized Machine Control

First-quarter demand continued to advance in the housing and energy development sectors, but overall demand declined by 2% from 1Q FY2012, due to reduced demand in the mining and rental industries. Demand in the non-rental use segment continued to be firm and increased by 5% year on year.

[Source]: Housing starts (calendar year) by U.S. Department of Commerce

Demand for 7 major products estimated by Komatsu

22%

1Q FY13

11% Others

dozer features full automatic blade

11

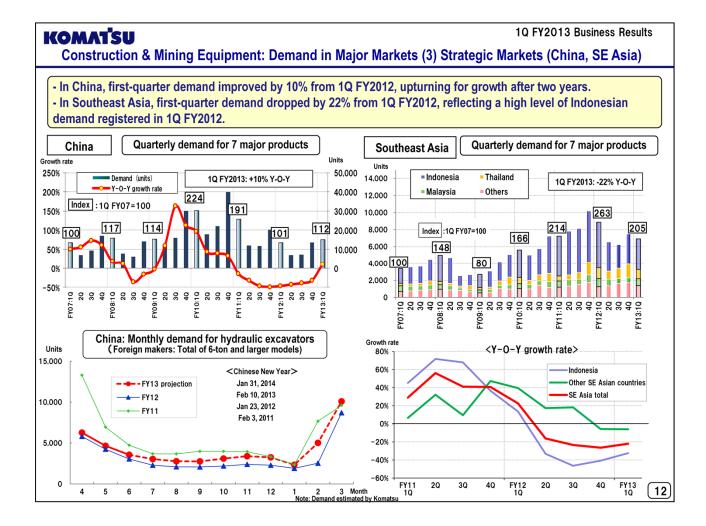
control.

19%

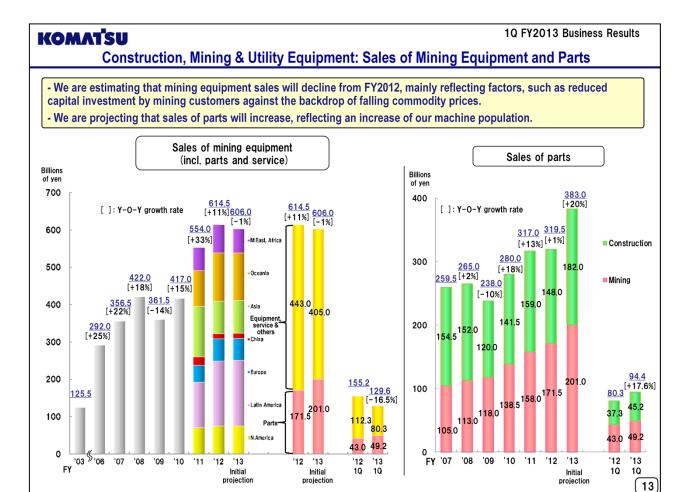
10%

1Q FY12

- Our initial projection at the beginning of the current fiscal year for total demand in FY2013 was an increase of 15 to 20% from FY2012. Housing starts may pick up going forward, however, it is possible that overall demand will fall short of the initial projection.
- In response to brisk demand in the housing and non-housing-related construction sectors, we will accelerate the development of the used equipment business centered around rental fleet expansion at our distributors as initially planned. We also expect to increase sales especially from the smooth market introduction of Machine Control dozers launched in June this year, and through continuation of our sales promotion programs for Tier4-compliant models.



- In China, first-quarter demand improved by 10% from 1Q FY2012, upturning for growth after two
  years.
- Our initial projection at the beginning of the current fiscal year for fiscal 2013 total demand was plus 3 to 8% year to year. Full-year demand may exceed the initial projection, as we can see bottoming-out signs of demand centering on small equipment, although we haven't seen any significant start-up of new projects to date.
- Our sales were flat year on year in April, fell in May but upturned for growth in June. Sales are also growing in July now.
- In Southeast Asia, first-quarter demand dropped by 22% from 1Q FY2012, reflecting a high level of Indonesian demand registered in 1Q FY2012.
- Our initial projection at the beginning of the current fiscal year for FY2013 Southeast Asian demand was down 8 to 13% from FY2012. Although demand in Indonesia seems to be bottoming out, it has not shown strong recovery momentum. However, as demand in other countries is steady, we expect overall demand to come broadly in line with the initial projection



- Mining equipment sales decreased by 16.5% from 1Q FY2012, due to falling commodity prices and less eagerness for capital investment by mining customers in light of their earning outlook. By break down, mining equipment sales and service revenues decreased by 28%, while parts sales increased by 14%.
- Although we had anticipated the sales decrease in Indonesia, as sales were high for 1Q FY2012, results were below our expectation.
- Cancellations have not been happening in any region, but in regions, such as Latin America, customers have been asking for deliveries to be pushed out, resulting in sales to be recorded later than planned.
- Parts sales for construction and mining equipment increased 17.6% from 1Q FY2012.
- We expect parts sales for FY2013 will exceed FY2012 due to an increase of our machine population and the Japanese yen's depreciation, as projected at the beginning of the current fiscal year.
- We are not changing our FY2013 projection announced in April.
- Mining equipment sales might go slightly below our projection, however, we plan to offset this
  decline with construction equipment sales in Japan and China, stable parts sales, and mining
  equipment sales expected to be recorded in Latin America where deliveries have been pushed
  out.
- Our distributors' inventory levels are stable, and we are not expecting any negative impact on net sales as a result of inventory adjustment.
- We continuously improved selling prices in 1Q FY2013, and for the full year, we plan to achieve price increases as projected at the beginning of the current fiscal year.



## **Cautionary Statement**

This presentation sheets contain forward-looking statements that reflect management's views and assumptions in the light of information currently available with respect to certain future events, including expected financial position, operating results and business strategies. These statements can be identified by the use of terms such as "will," "believes," "should," "projects," "plans," "expects," and similar terms and expressions that identify future events or expectations. Actual results may differ materially from those projected, and the events and results of such forward-looking assumptions cannot be assured. Any forward-looking statements speak only as of the date of this presentation sheets, and Komatsu assumes no duty to update such statements.

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D61PXi-23 medium-sized bulldozer which features the world's first\* full automatic blade control

\* Based on Komatsu's research concerning seven major products, i.e., crawler-type hydraulic excavator, wheel-type hydraulic excavator, wheel loader, bulldozer, motor grader, rigid dump truck and articulated dump truck

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